

Measuring Top Quark Properties at the Tevatron

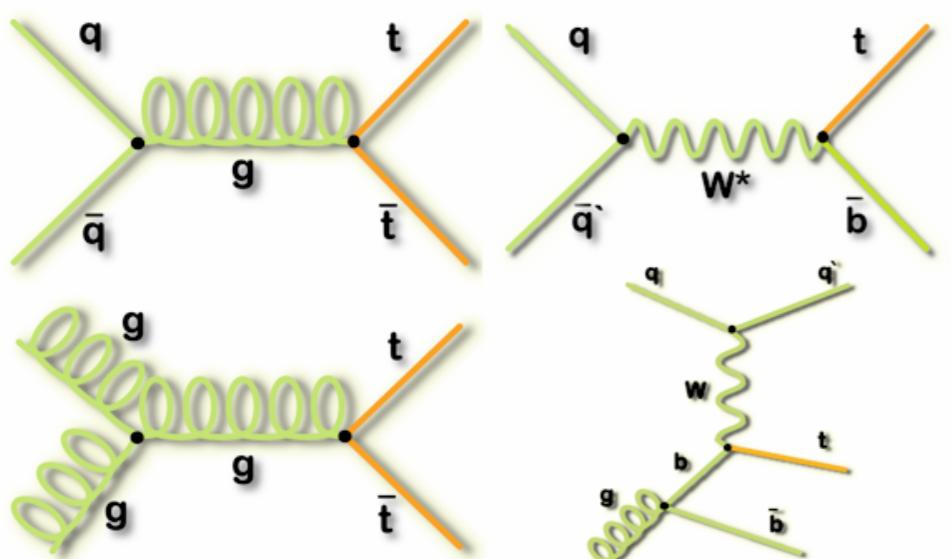
Tom Schwarz

University of California - Davis

On behalf of the CDF & D0 Experiments

Top Physics at the Tevatron

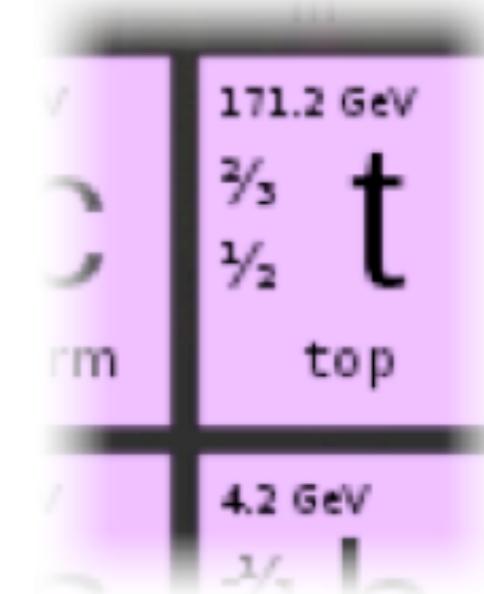
How is Top Produced



How Does Top Decay



What are Top's Intrinsic Properties



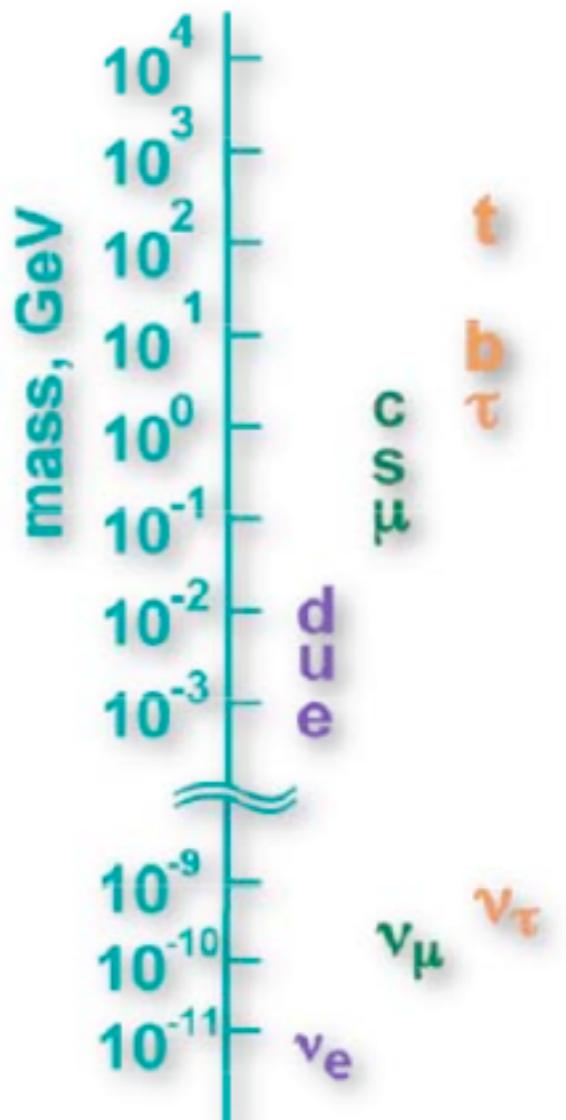
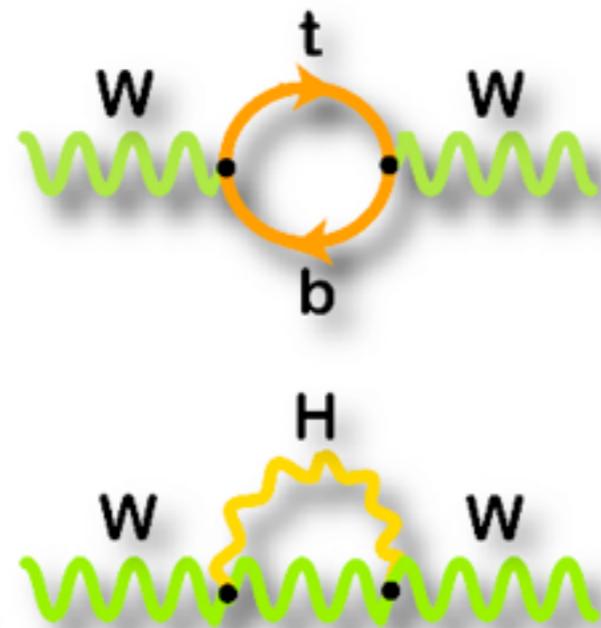
- Strong Force σ_{tt}
- Electroweak σ_t, σ_s

- $V-A$
- V_{TB}

- Mass
- Width
- Spin
- Charge

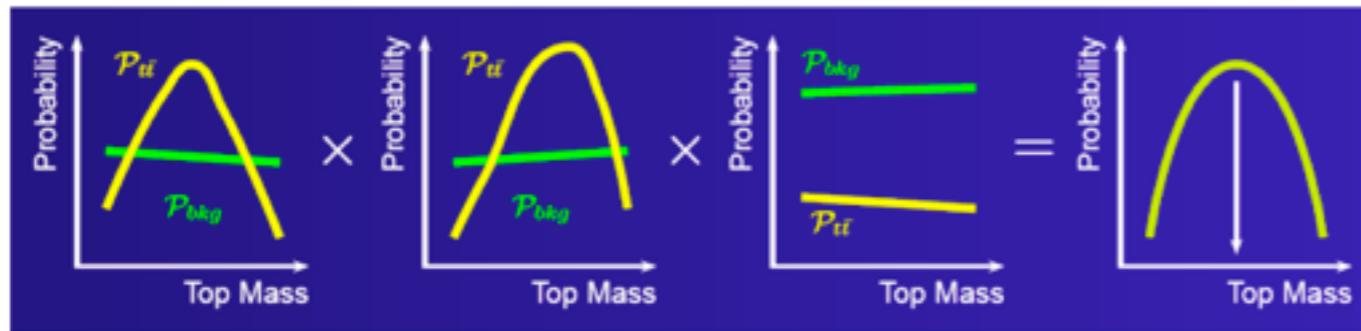
Top Mass

- Free parameter in the SM
- Combined with the measured W mass constrains the mass of the Higgs through radiative corrections

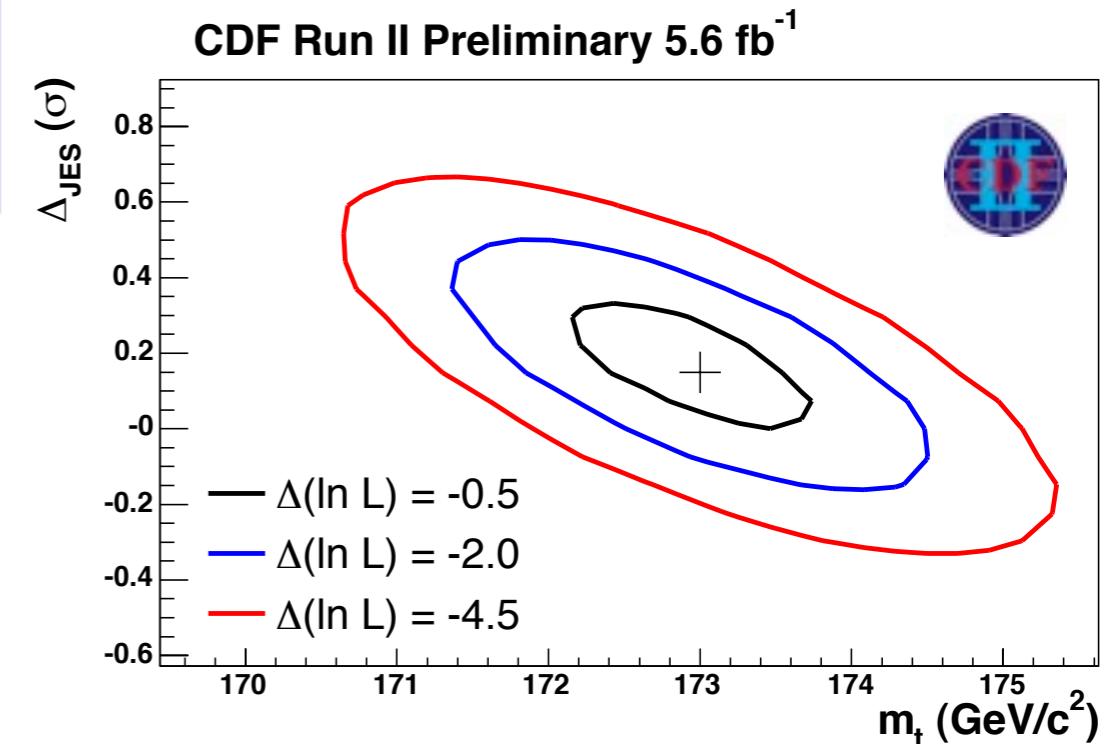


TopMass

- **Matrix Element Technique: The probability of being signal or background is calculated per event as a function of M_t**



- **Multiply event probabilities to extract the most likely mass**
- **Jet Energy Scale is reduced by measuring simultaneously with M_t**



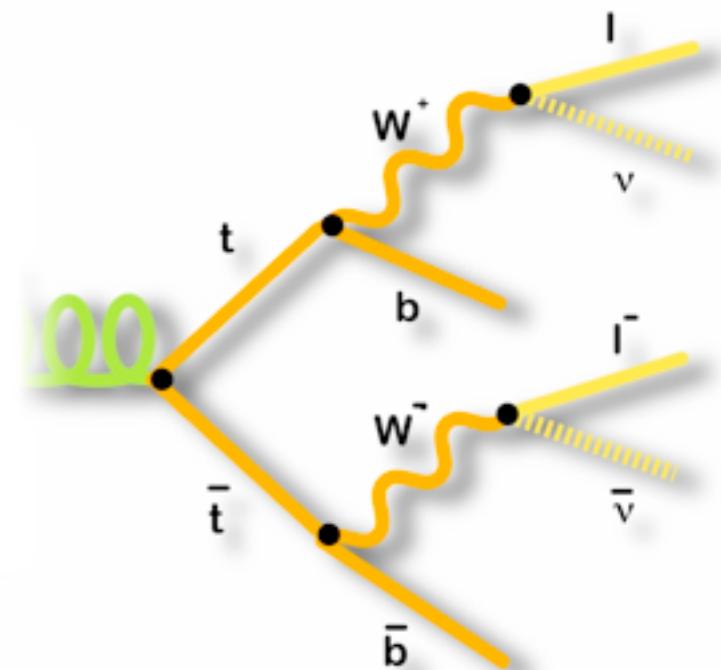
$M_t = 173.0 \pm 0.9_{\text{stat+JES}} \pm 0.9_{\text{sys}} \text{ GeV}/c^2$

$\Delta M / M \sim 0.7 \%$

5.6 fb⁻¹

Top Mass in Dileptons

- Use a kinematic reconstruction technique to measure the mass
- Two neutrinos in the final state lead to an under-constrained system
- Missing transverse momentum in the data is compared with the expected kinematics of the two unobserved neutrinos as a function of top mass



$M_t = 173.3 \pm 2.4_{\text{stat}} \pm 2.1_{\text{sys}} \text{ GeV}/c^2$

$\Delta M / M \sim 1.8 \%$

5.3 fb^{-1}

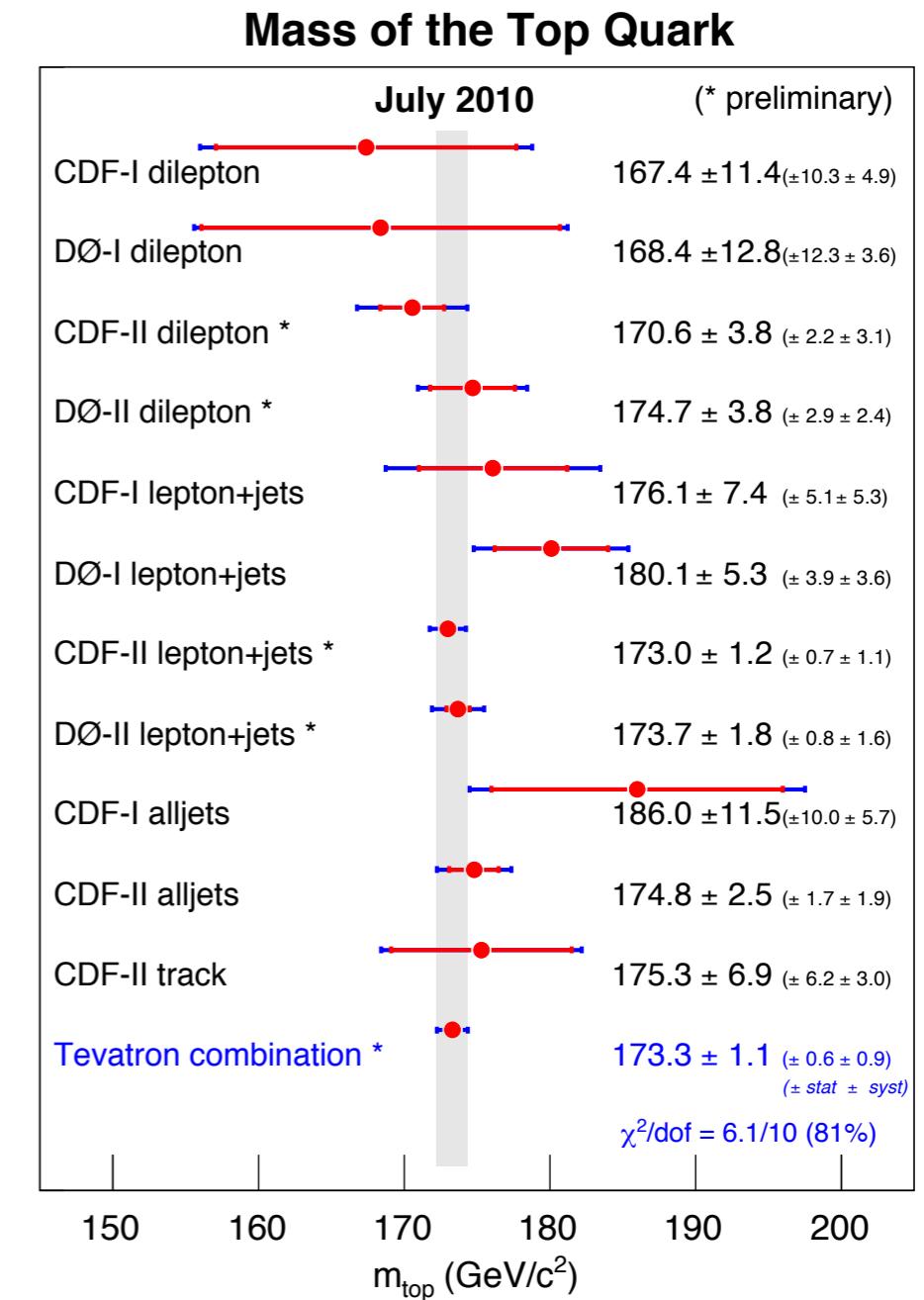
Top Mass Combination

- Tevatron Combination updated this July - includes II results
- Statistical Uncertainty on Jet Energy Scale is largest systematics (~ 0.46 GeV)
- Good agreement across both experiments and channels

$$M_t = 173.3 \pm 1.1 \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

$$\Delta M / M \sim 0.6 \%$$

up to 5.6 fb^{-1}

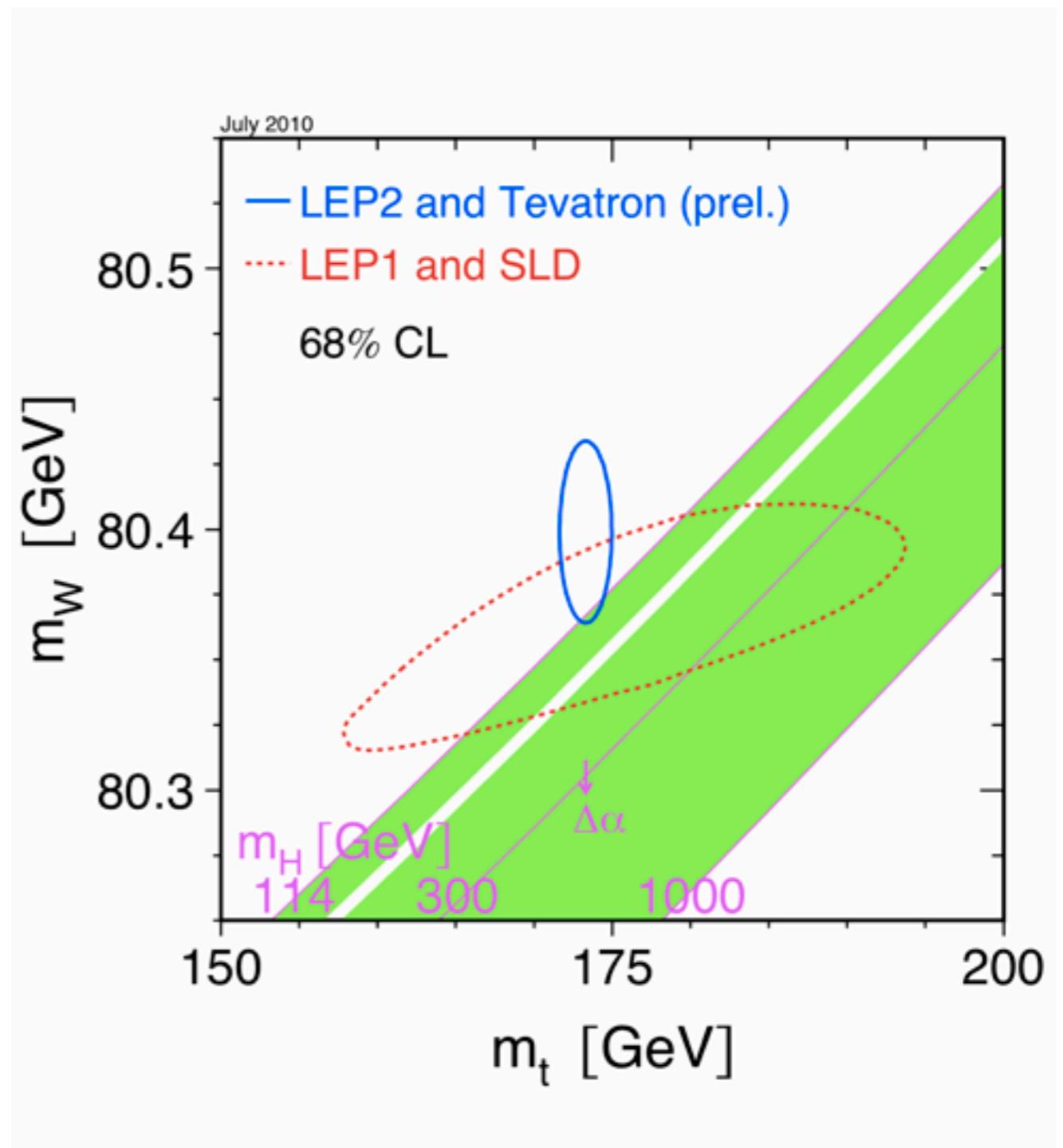


Back to the Higgs

Electroweak Fit

$M_H = 89^{+35}_{-26} \text{ GeV}$

$M_H < 158 \text{ GeV} @ 95\% \text{ CL}$



Back to the Higgs

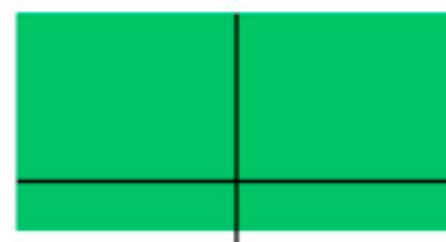
**Including LEP
Direct Search Limit**

$M_H < 185 \text{ GeV} @ 95\% \text{ CL}$

Search for the Higgs Particle

Status as of July 2010

*Excluded by
LEP Experiments
95% confidence level*



100

114 120

140

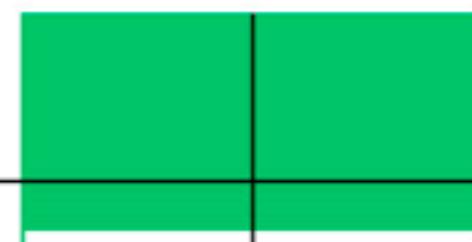
160

180

185

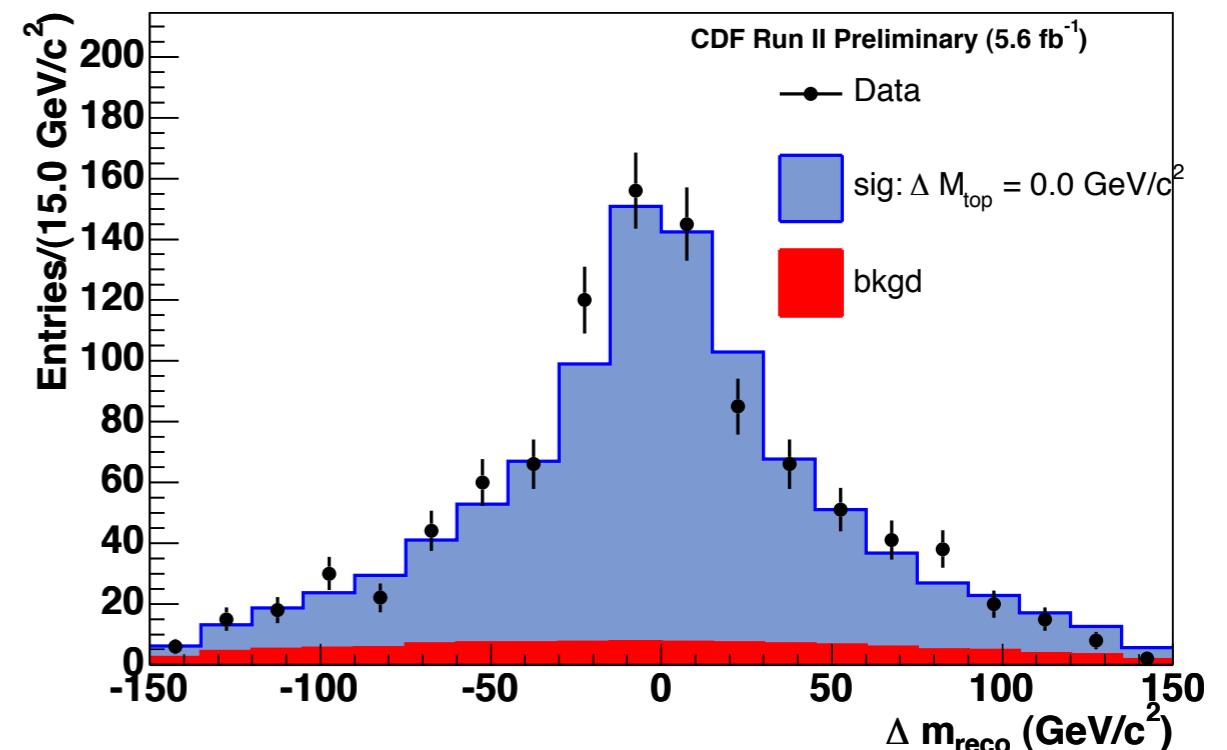
200 GeV/c^2

*Excluded by
Indirect Measurements
95% confidence level*



Top Anti-Top Mass Difference

- If CPT is conserved, $M_t = M_{\bar{t}}$
- Mass measurements until now have held this assumption
- Similar techniques to mass measurements



$\Delta M = -3.3 \pm 1.7 \text{ GeV}$

5.6 fb^{-1}

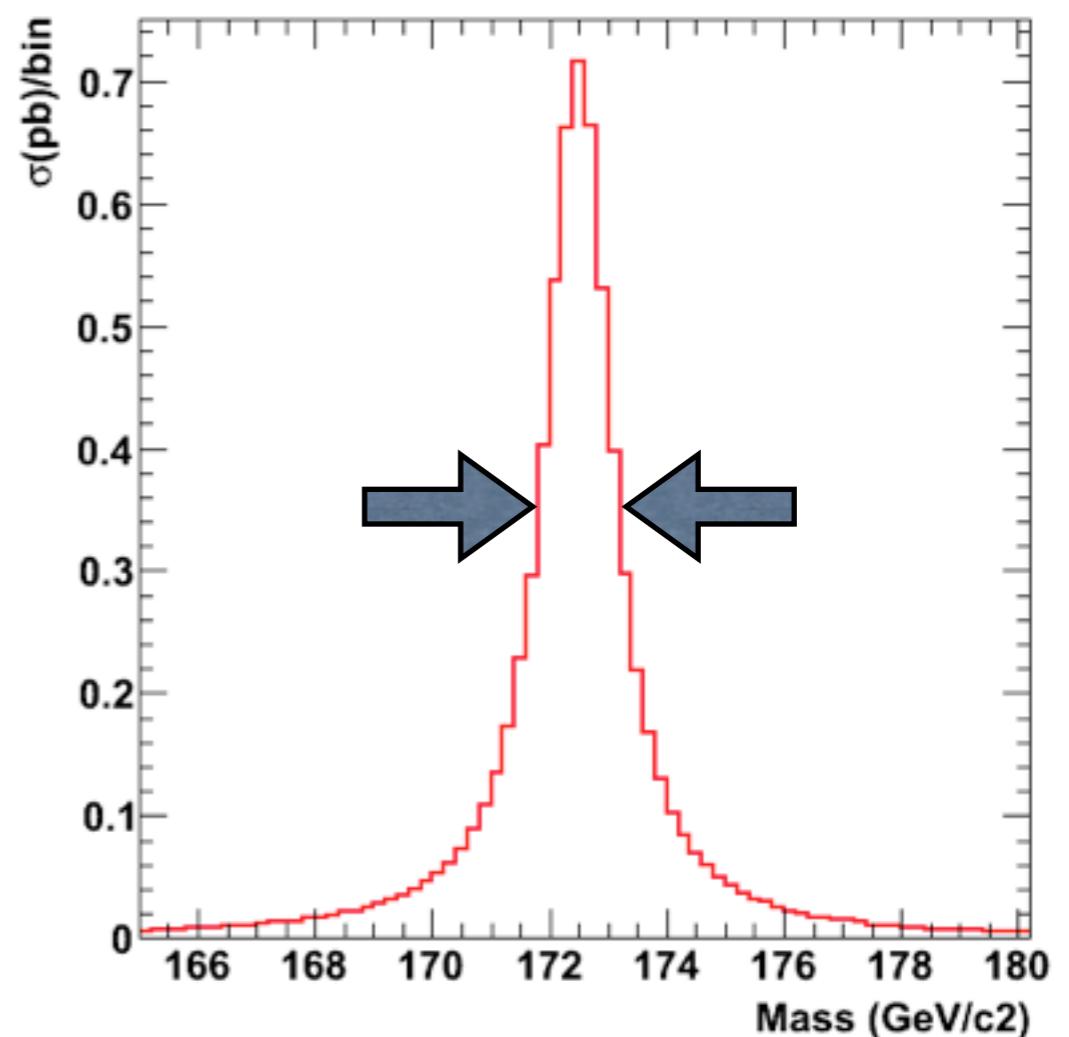


$\Delta M = +3.8 \pm 3.7 \text{ GeV}$

1 fb^{-1}

Top Width

- Top decays very quickly, which has interesting ramifications for how we observe it
 - No direct detection - we infer its properties from decay products
 - Spin information is passed to its decay products
- SM predicts $\Gamma_t = 1.3 \text{ GeV}$



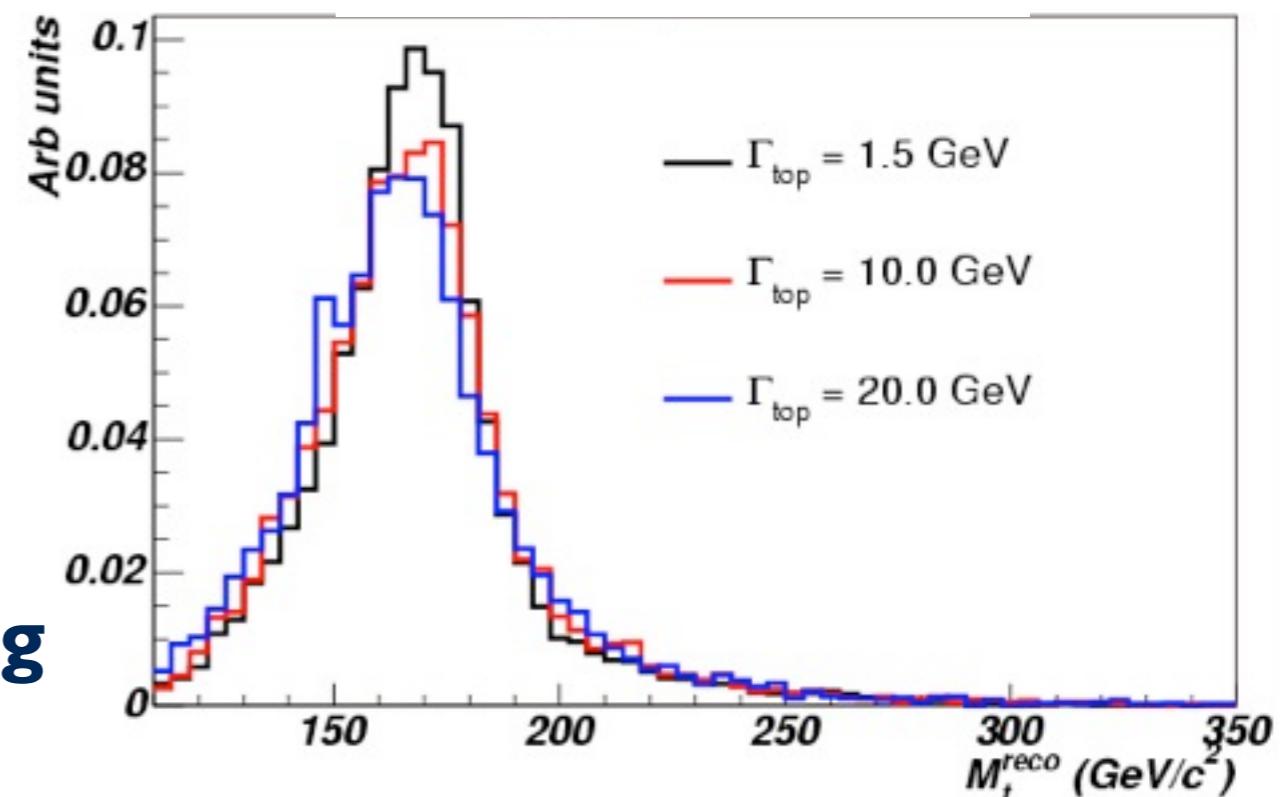
Top Width

- Complementary measurements done by CDF & D0

- Direct measurement: 

- Reconstruct top mass event-by-event

- Extract width from fitting data to templates



$\Gamma_t < 7.5 \text{ GeV} @ 95\% \text{ CL}$

4.3 fb^{-1}

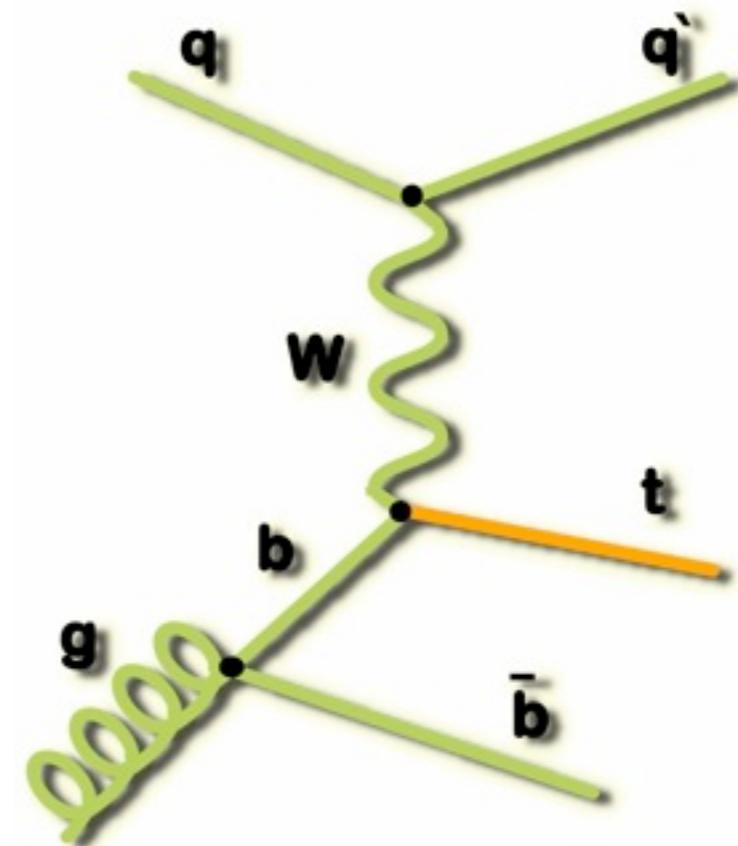
$\Gamma_t^{\text{SM}} = 1.3 \text{ GeV}$

Top Width

- Indirect measurement: 

- Use measured t-channel top cross-section and branching ratio $t \rightarrow Wb / t \rightarrow Wq$

$$\Gamma_t = \frac{\sigma(t - ch)}{Br(t \rightarrow bW)} \cdot \frac{\Gamma(t \rightarrow bW)_{SM}}{\sigma(t - ch)_{SM}}$$



$\Gamma_t = 2.05^{+0.57}_{-0.52} \text{ GeV}$

4.3 fb⁻¹

$\tau_t = (3 \pm 1) \times 10^{-25} \text{ s}$



Spin Correlations

- **Top decays before hadronization - spin information passed to decay products**
- **SM predicts top pairs produced mostly in opposite-spin states at the Tevatron**

$$\kappa = \frac{N_{\downarrow\uparrow} + N_{\uparrow\downarrow} - N_{\uparrow\uparrow} - N_{\downarrow\downarrow}}{N_{\downarrow\uparrow} + N_{\uparrow\downarrow} + N_{\uparrow\uparrow} + N_{\downarrow\downarrow}} \approx 0.78$$

- **Several effects probed: spin, width, qq/gg production**

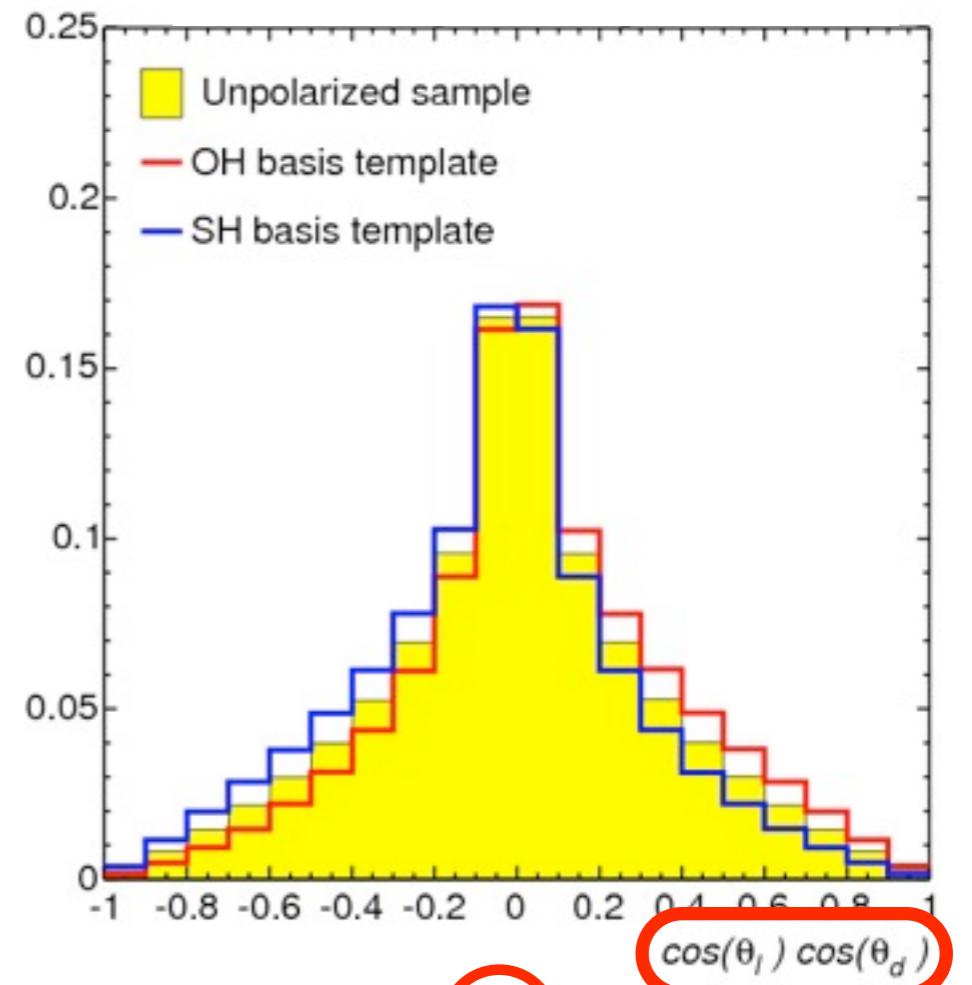
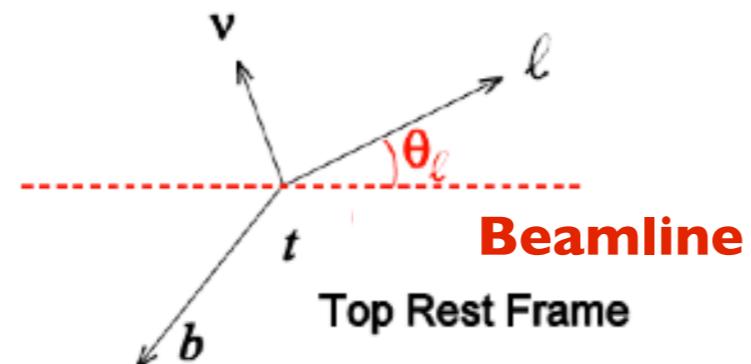
Spin Correlations

$$\kappa = \frac{N_{\downarrow\uparrow} + N_{\uparrow\downarrow} - N_{\uparrow\uparrow} - N_{\downarrow\downarrow}}{N_{\downarrow\uparrow} + N_{\uparrow\downarrow} + N_{\uparrow\uparrow} + N_{\downarrow\downarrow}}$$

- κ related to decay products angle through:

$$\frac{1}{\sigma} \frac{d^2\sigma}{dcos\theta^+ dcos\theta^-} = \frac{1 + \kappa \cos\theta^+ \cos\theta^-}{4}$$

- where



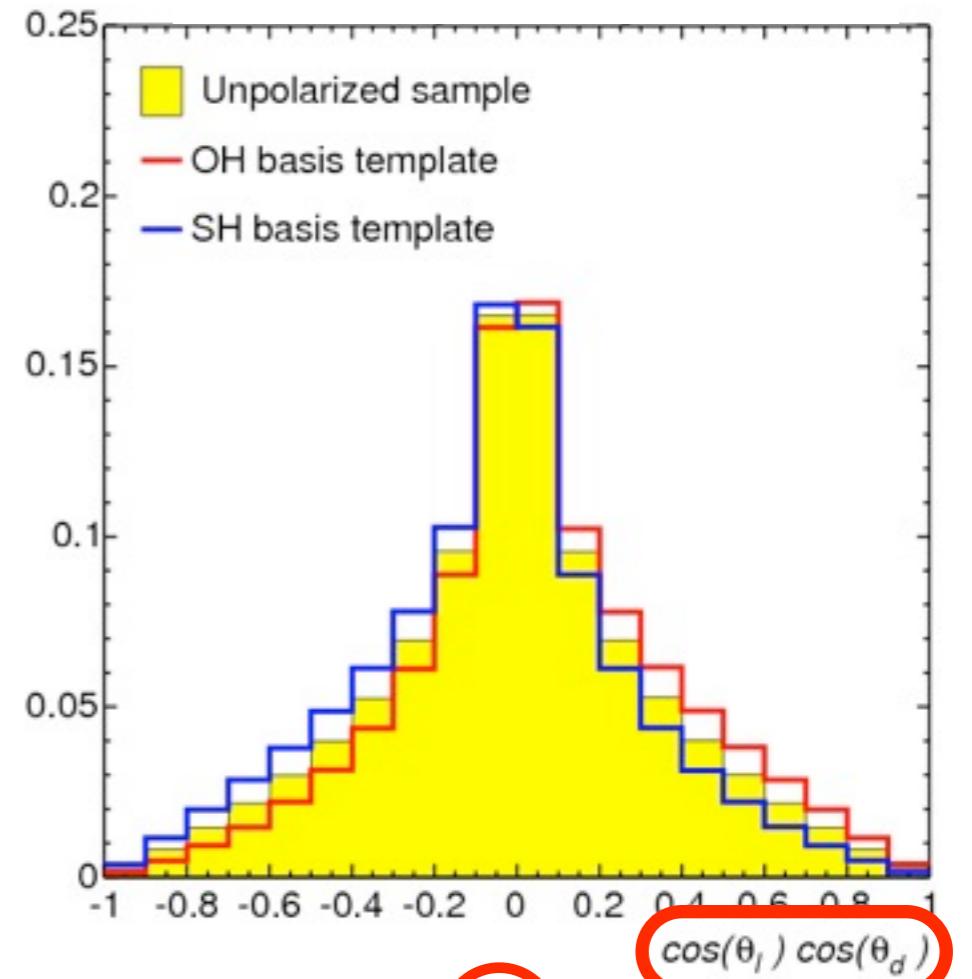
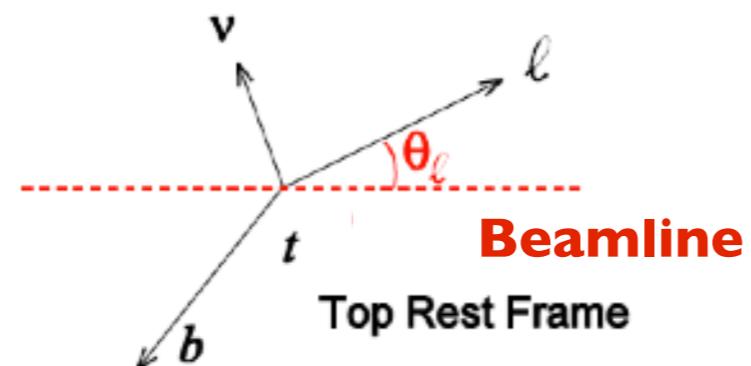
Spin Correlations

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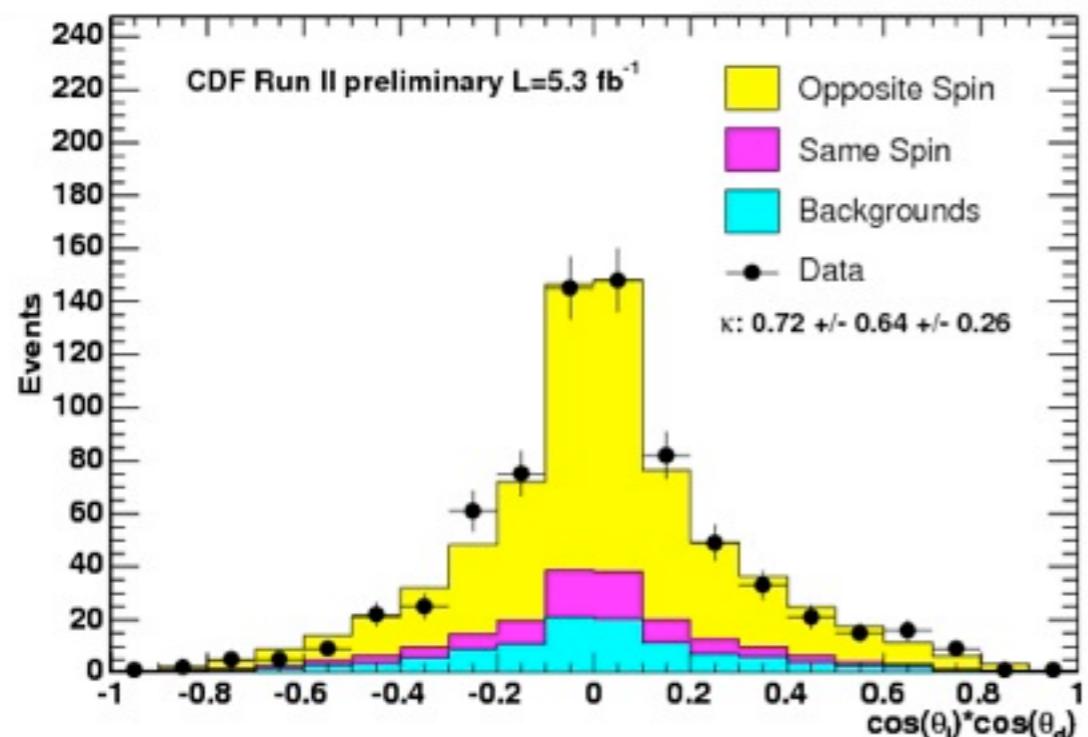
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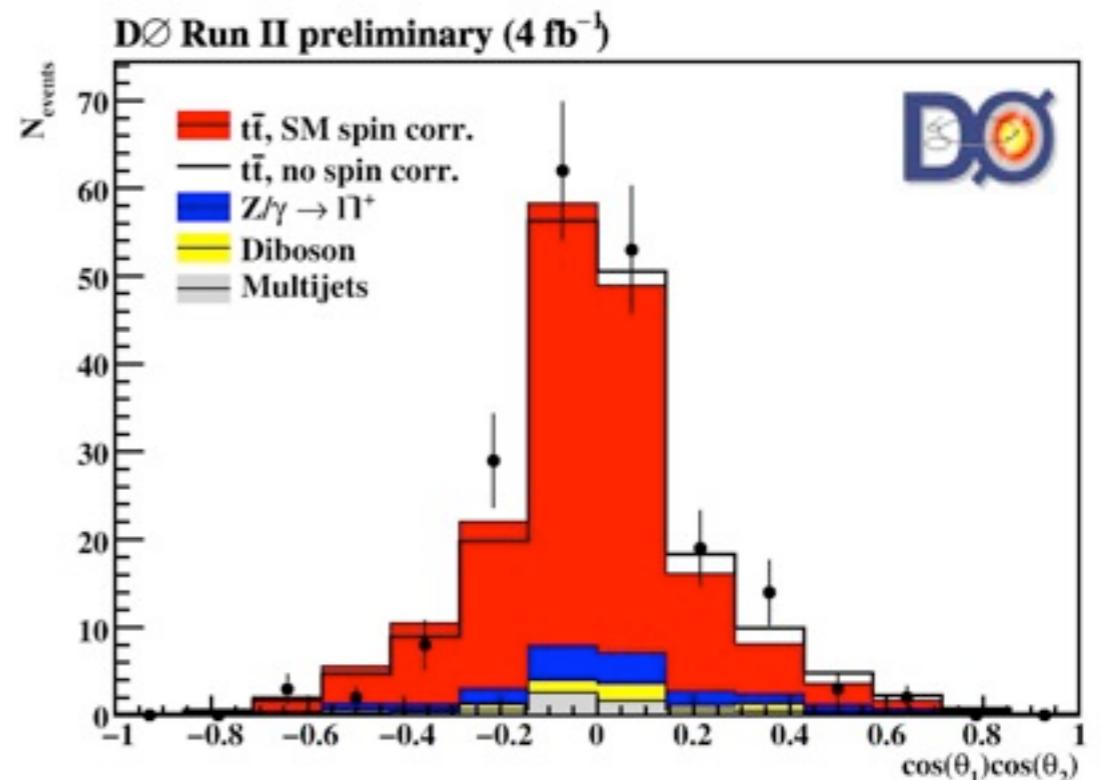


Spin Correlations

Lepton+Jets Channel



Di-lepton Channel



$$\kappa = 0.7 \pm 0.6_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.3_{\text{syst}}$$

5 fb^{-1}

$$\kappa^{\text{sm}} = 0.78$$



$$\kappa = -0.2^{+0.6}_{-0.5}$$

4 fb^{-1}

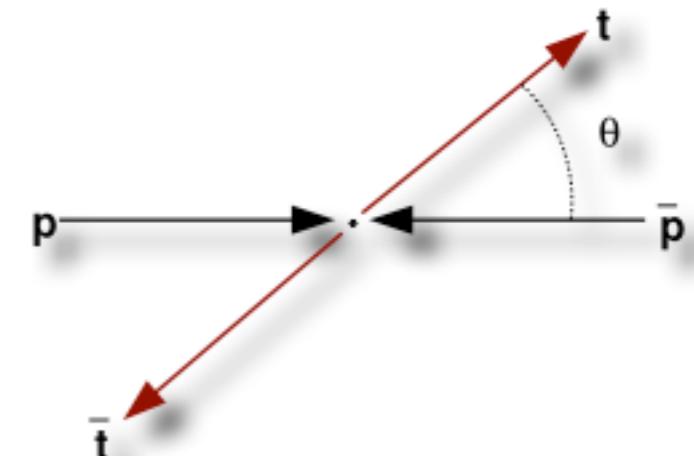


$$\kappa = 0.3^{+0.6}_{-0.8}$$

3 fb^{-1}

Forward Backward Asymmetry

- **Test of discrete symmetries of the strong interaction at high energy**

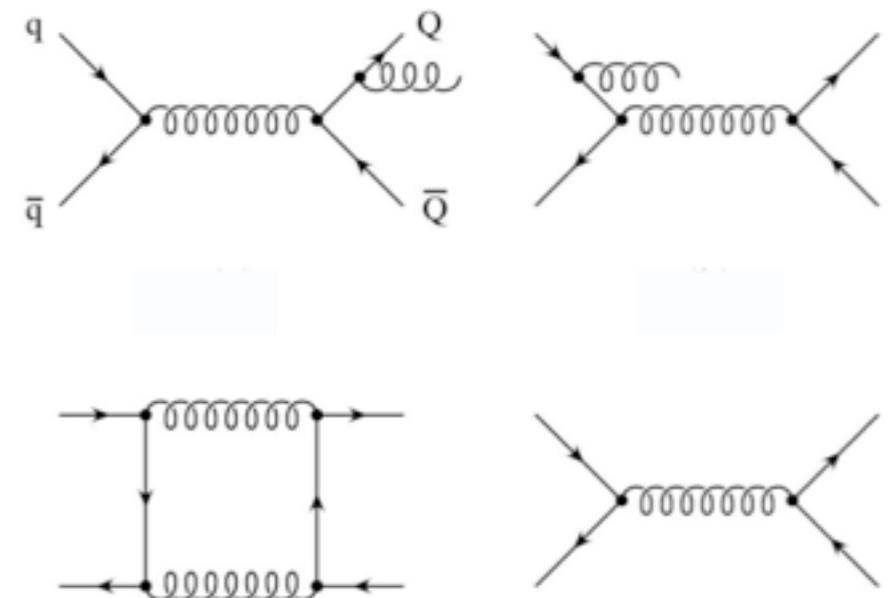


- **Tevatron is special: $p\bar{p}$ collider**

- **NLO QCD predicts small asymmetry from $q\bar{q} \rightarrow t\bar{t}$**

$$A_{FB} = \frac{N_{\cos \Theta > 0} - N_{\cos \Theta < 0}}{N_{\cos \Theta > 0} + N_{\cos \Theta < 0}} \approx 6\%$$

- **Ideally suited to discover new big gluons with axial vector coupling**



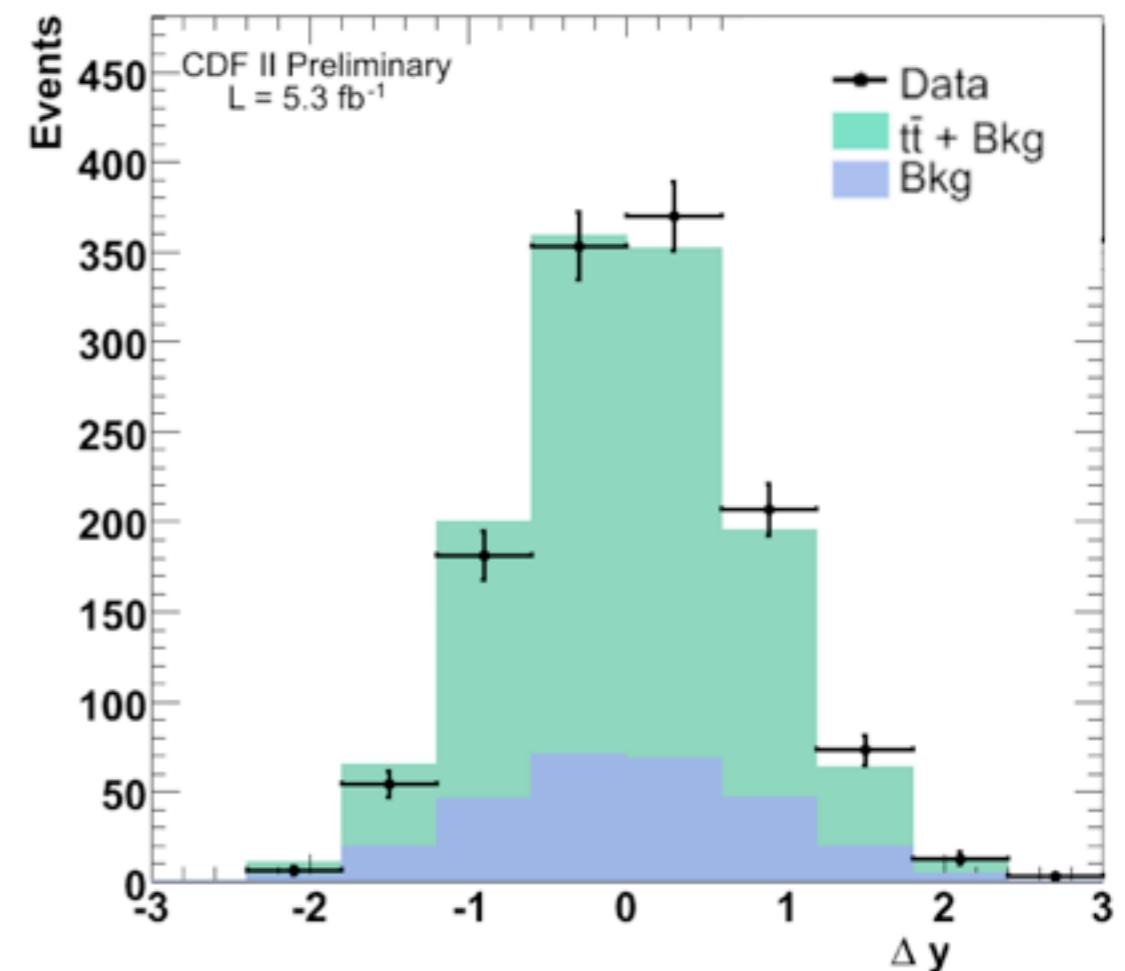
Top Quark A_{FB}

- Reconstruct the rapidity of top and anti-top quarks

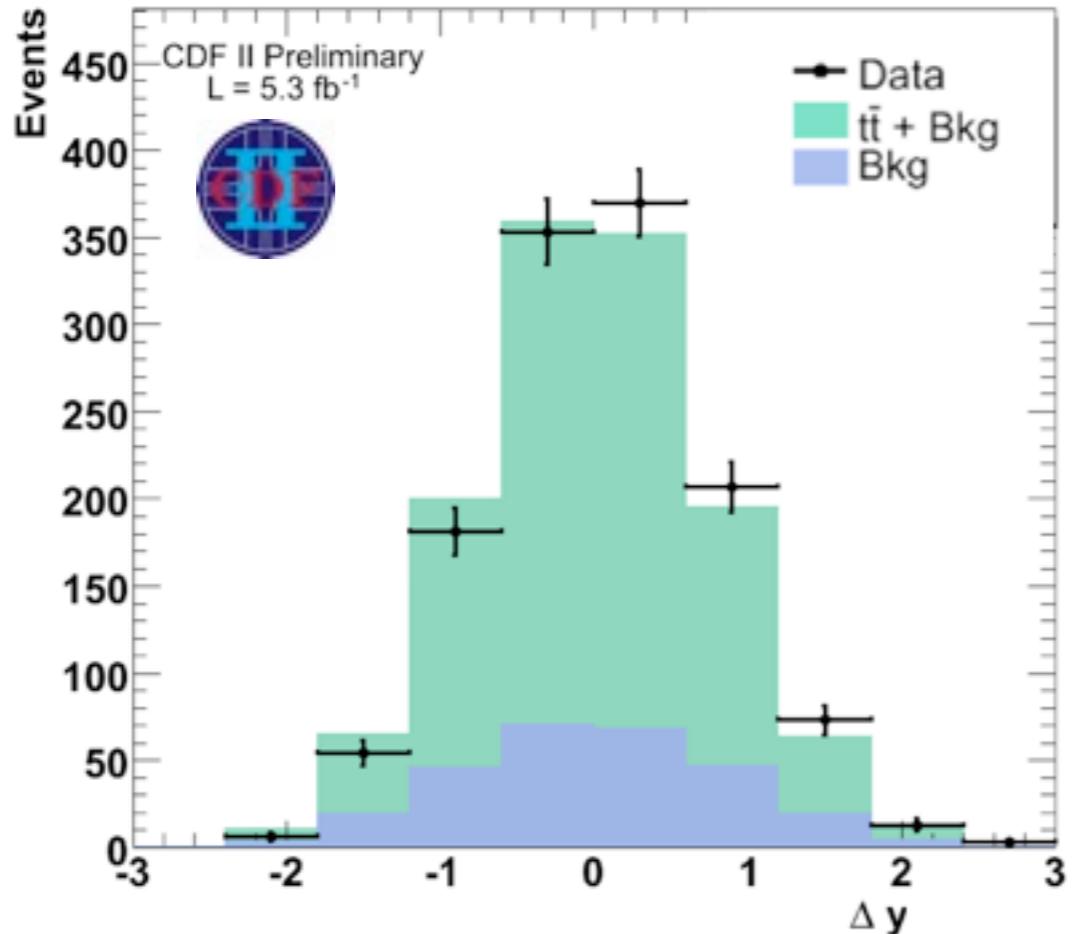
- $\cos \Theta_{t\bar{t}} \propto Y_t - Y_{\bar{t}} = \Delta Y$

$$A_{FB} = \frac{N_{\Delta Y > 0} - N_{\Delta Y < 0}}{N_{\Delta Y > 0} + N_{\Delta Y < 0}}$$

- A_{FB} is then corrected for backgrounds, acceptance, and mis-reconstruction



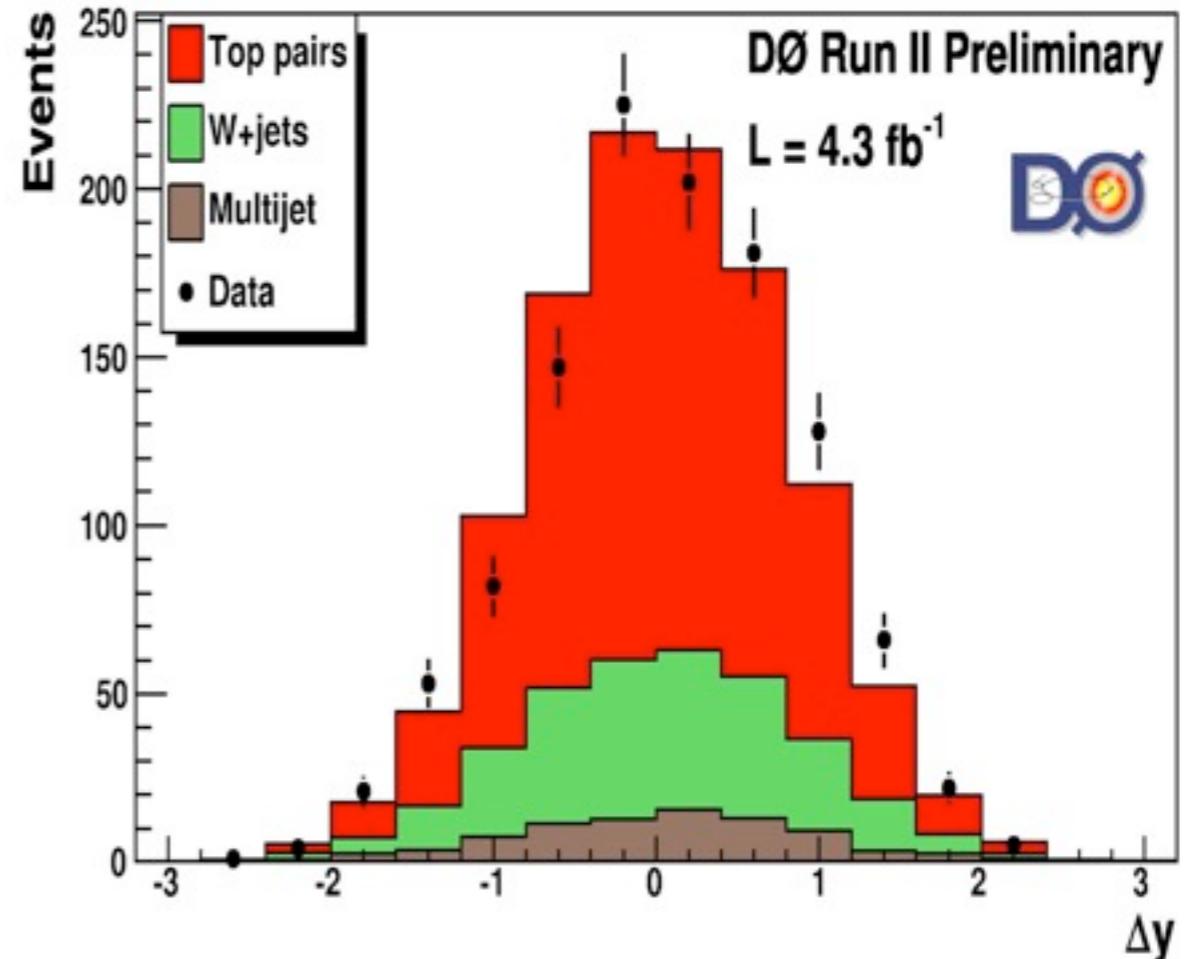
Top Quark A_{FB}



$$A_{FB} = 16 \pm 7_{\text{stat+sys}} \%$$

5.3 fb⁻¹

$$A_{FB}^{\text{SM}} = 6 \pm 2 \%$$



$$A_{FB}^{\text{data-bkg}} = 8 \pm 4_{\text{stat+sys}} \%$$

4.3 fb⁻¹

$$A_{FB}^{\text{mc@nlo}} = +2.0_{-1.0} \%$$

Top Quark A_{FB}

- Alternatively, the asymmetry is measured in the $p\bar{p}$ frame using only top or anti-top

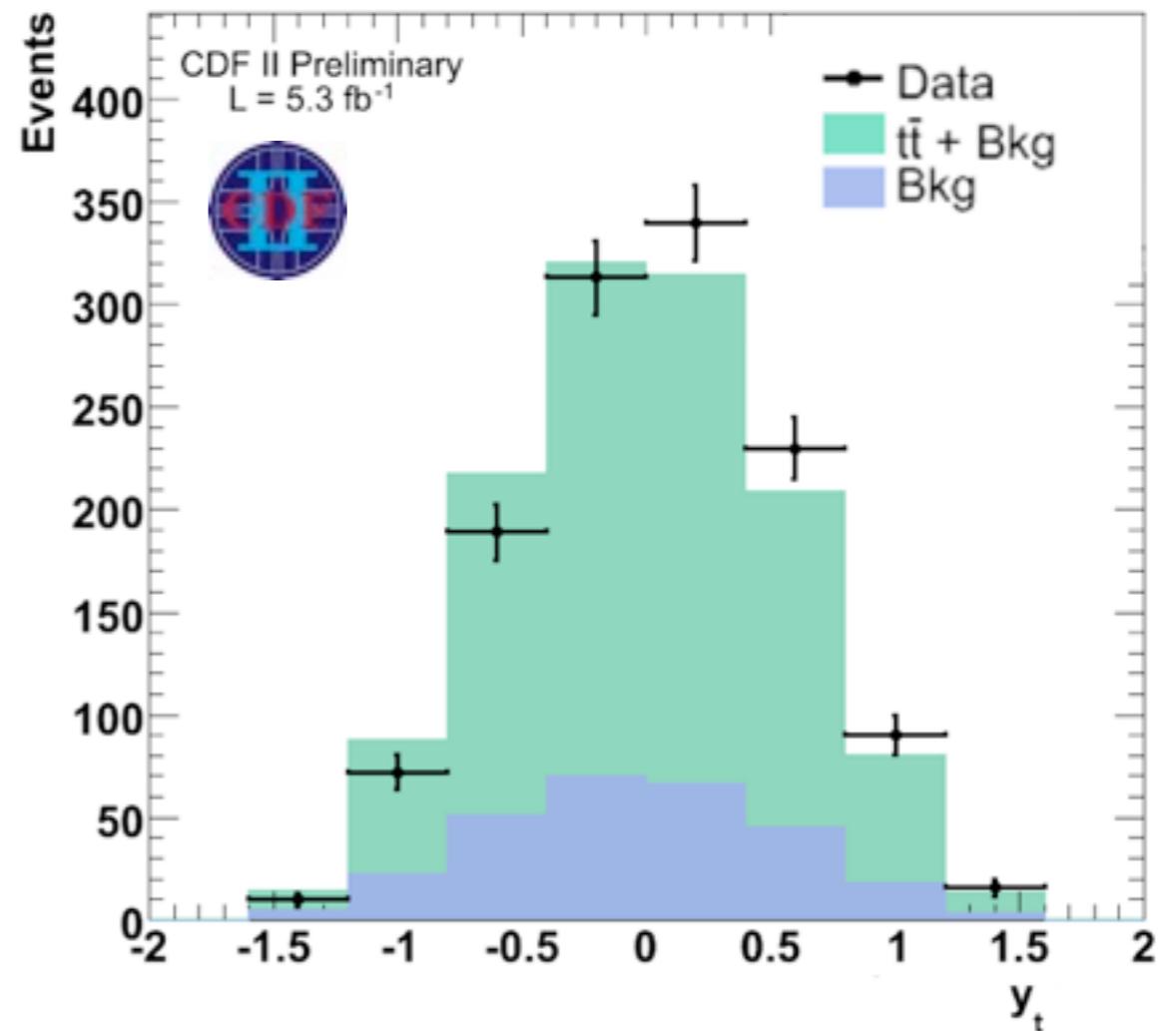
- Better resolution on production angle

- PDF dilutes expected asymmetry

$A_{FB} = 15 \pm 5_{\text{stat+sys}} \%$

5.3 fb^{-1}

$A_{FB}^{\text{SM}} = 5.0 \pm 1.5 \%$



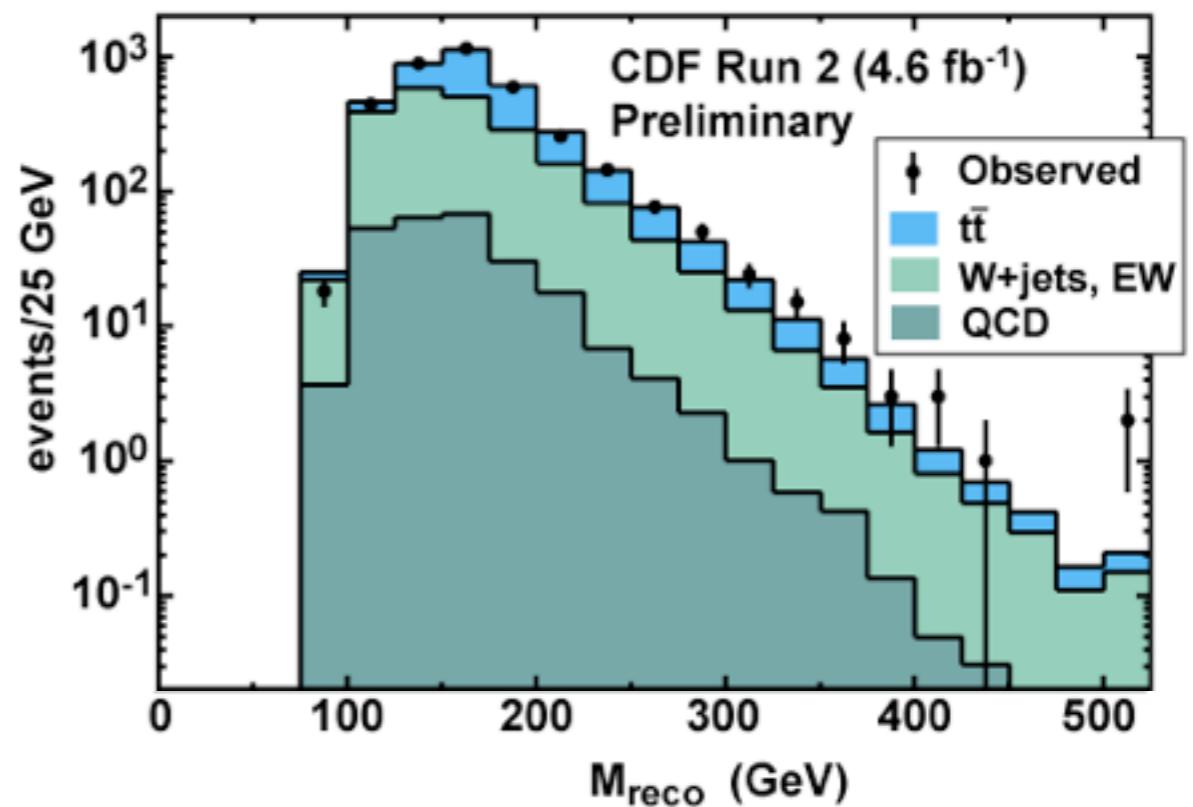
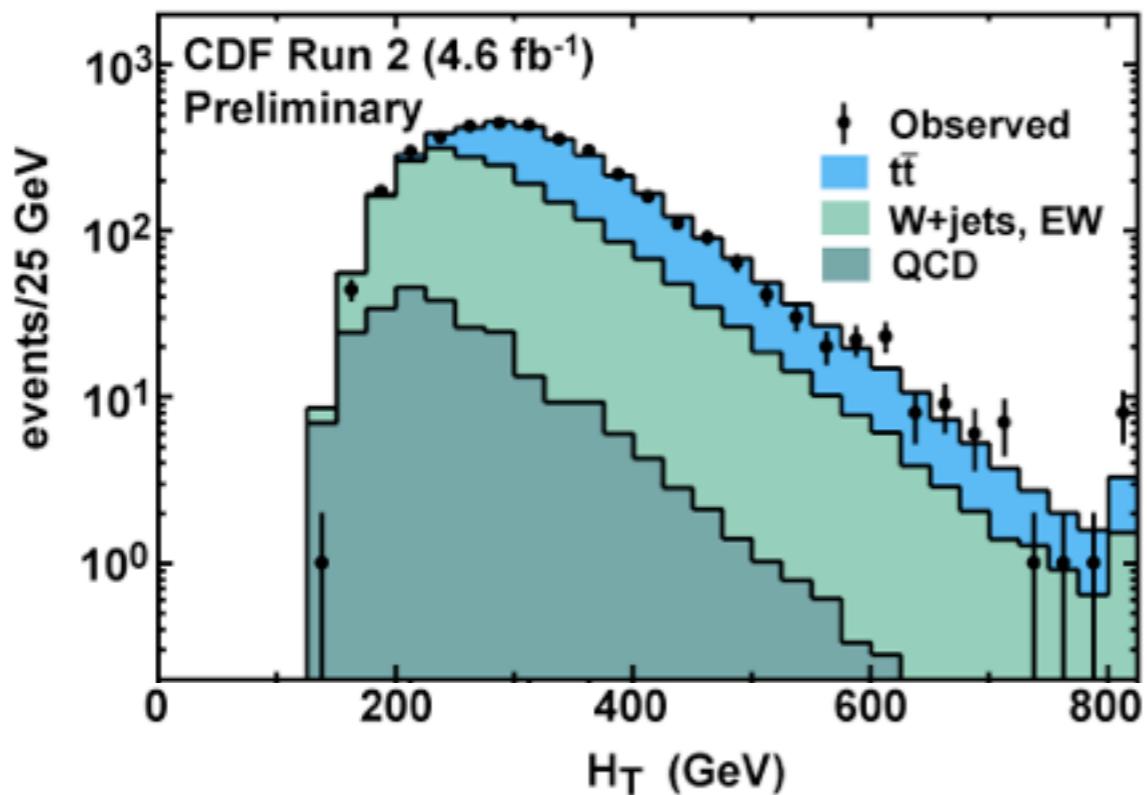
Searching for a 4th Generation

- Why are there only 3 generations?
- No theoretical reason, only experiment
 - Electroweak Constraints
 - Flavor Physics Measurements
 - Direct Searches
- Tevatron explores phase space beyond these limits

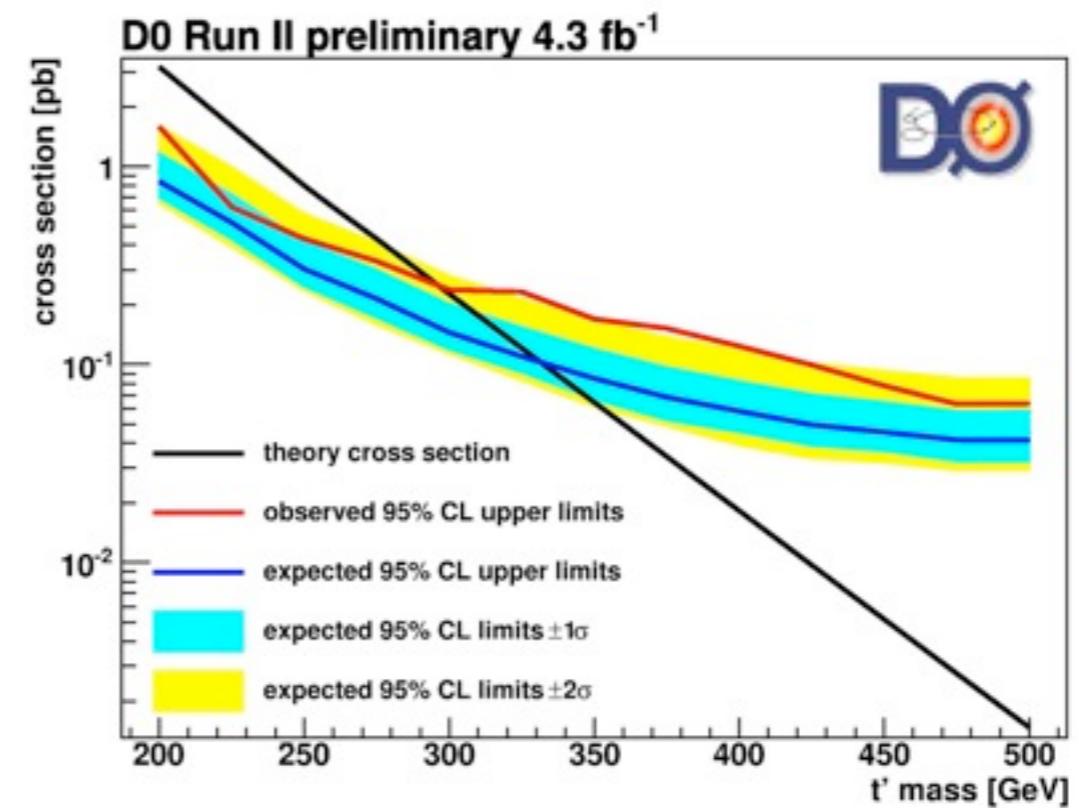
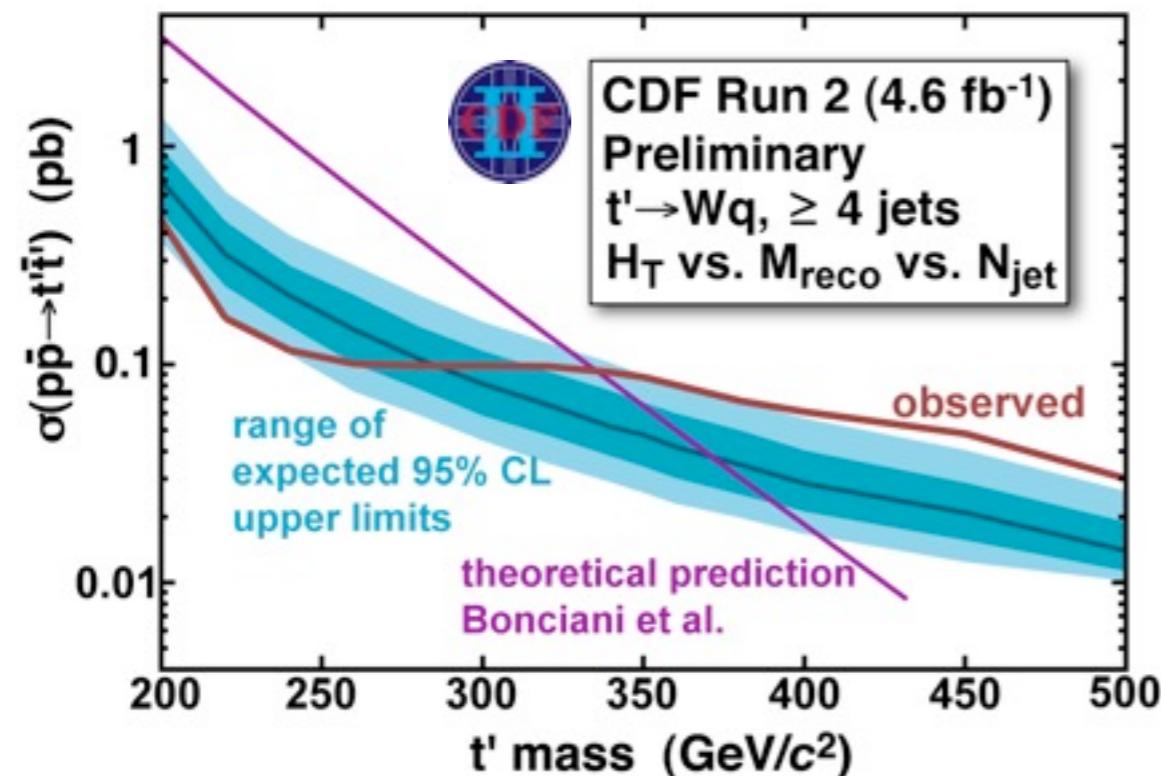
Quarks	u	c	t	t'
d	s	b	b'	
Leptons	ν_e	ν_μ	ν_τ	ν'
	I	II	III	IV

Searching for t'

- Experimentally we treat t' as just a more massive top quark ($t' \rightarrow Wq$)
- Use reconstructed t' mass and the scalar sum of the transverse energy in the event (H_T)



Searching for t'



$M_{t'} < 335$ GeV @ 95 % CL

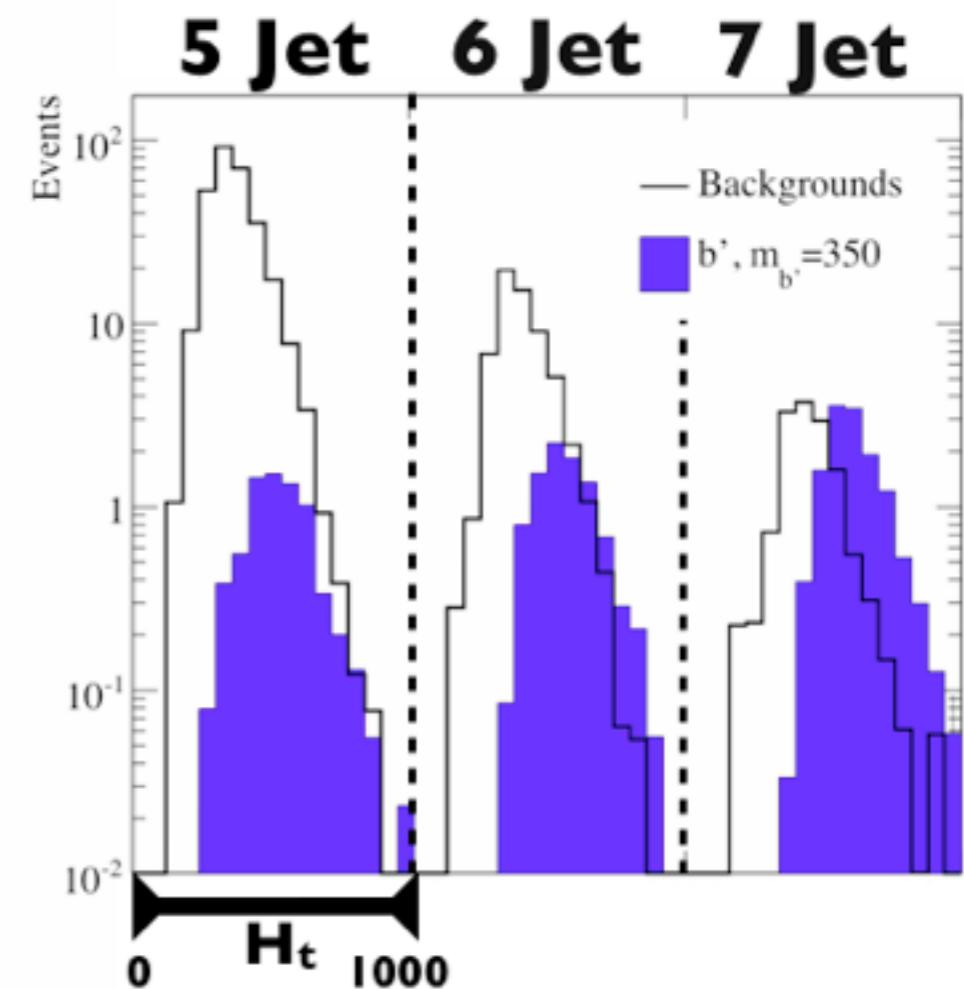
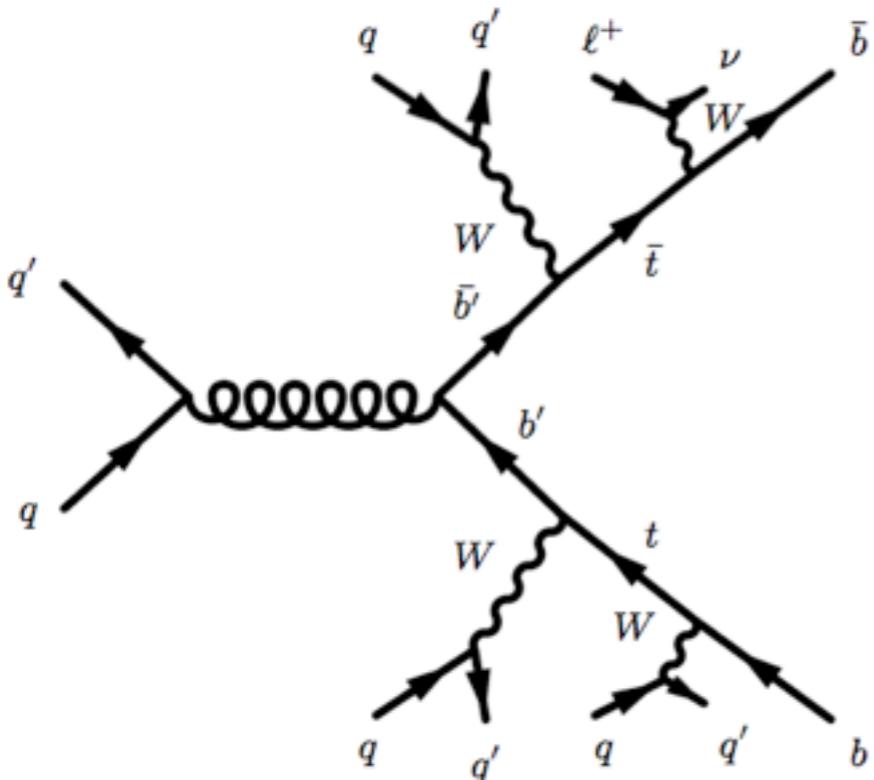
4.6 fb⁻¹

$M_{t'} < 296$ GeV @ 95 % CL

4.3 fb⁻¹

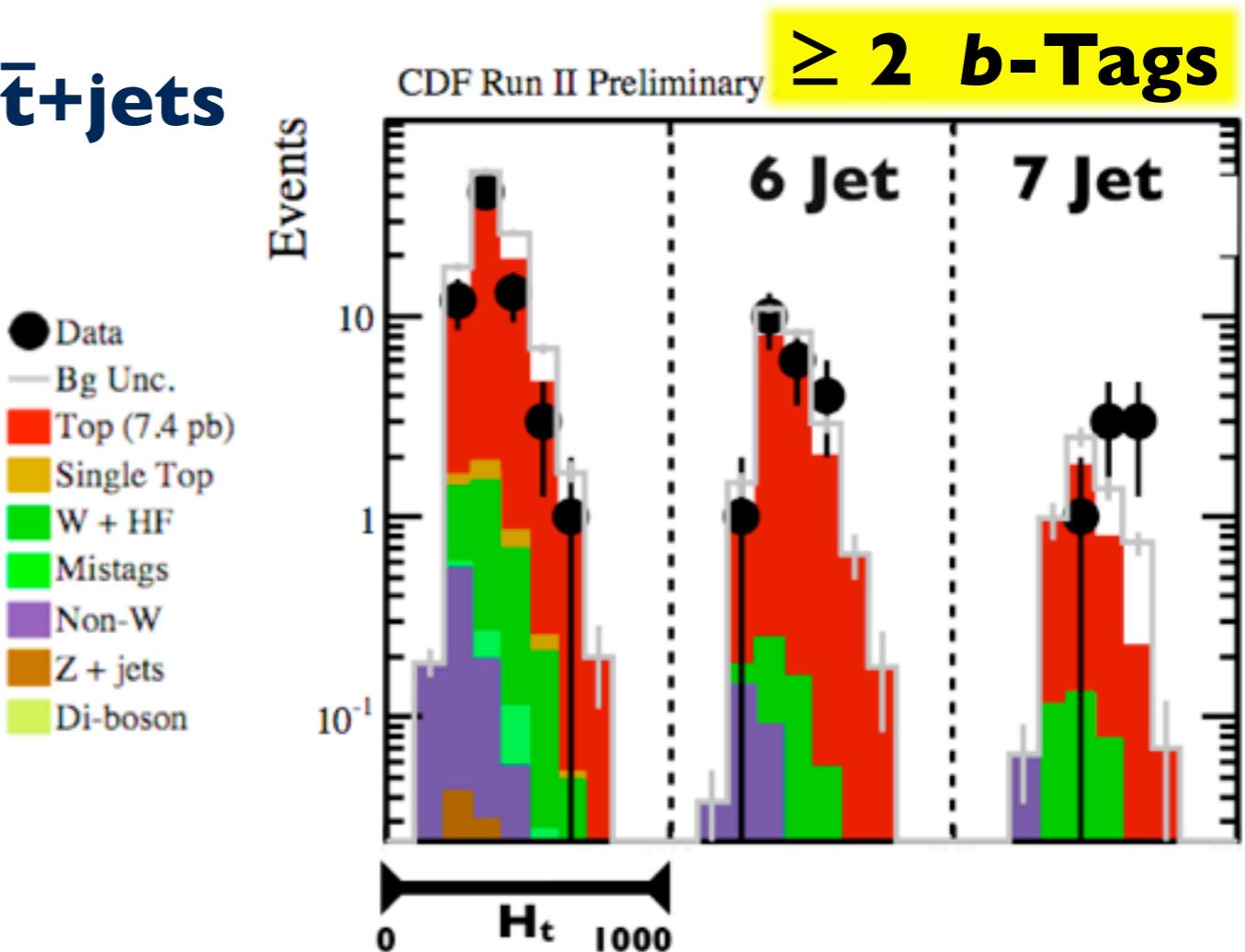
Searching for b'

- Similarly, we can search for $b' \rightarrow tW$
- Signature is **very energetic, jetty events:** search in high H_T , high jet multiplicity
- Largest background is $t\bar{t}+jets$



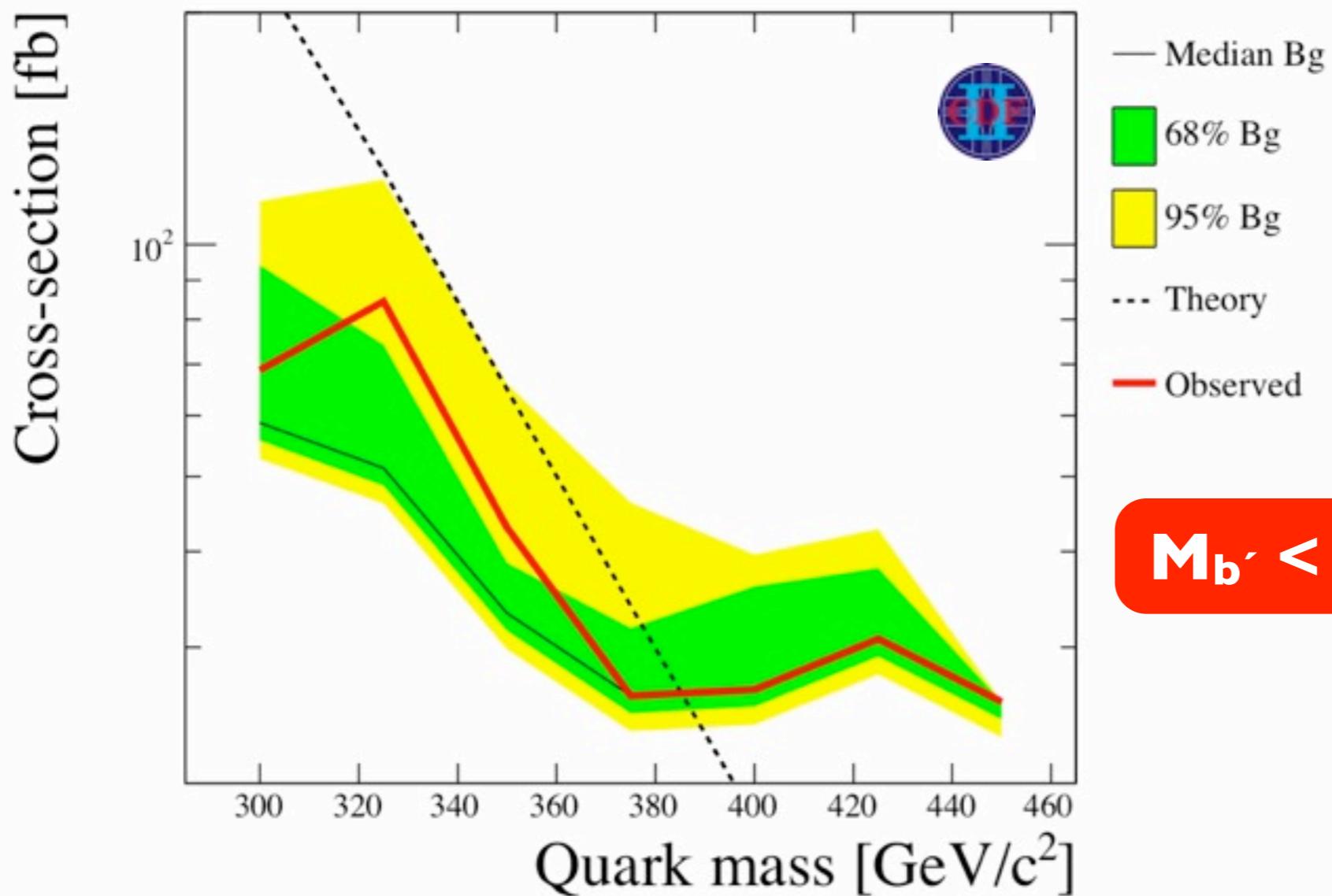
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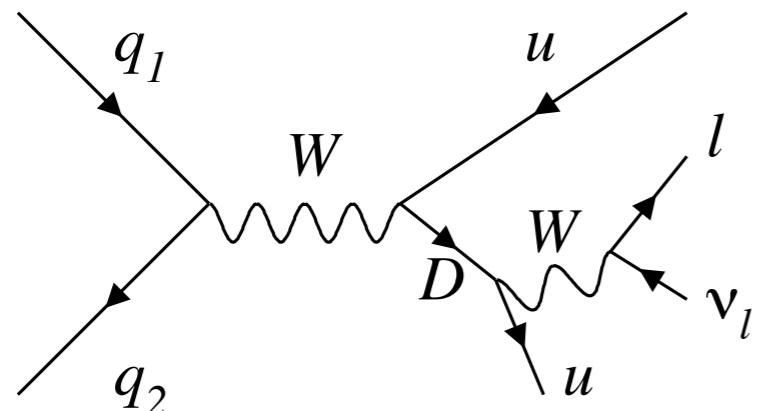
Searching for b'

CDF Run II Preliminary $L=4.8 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

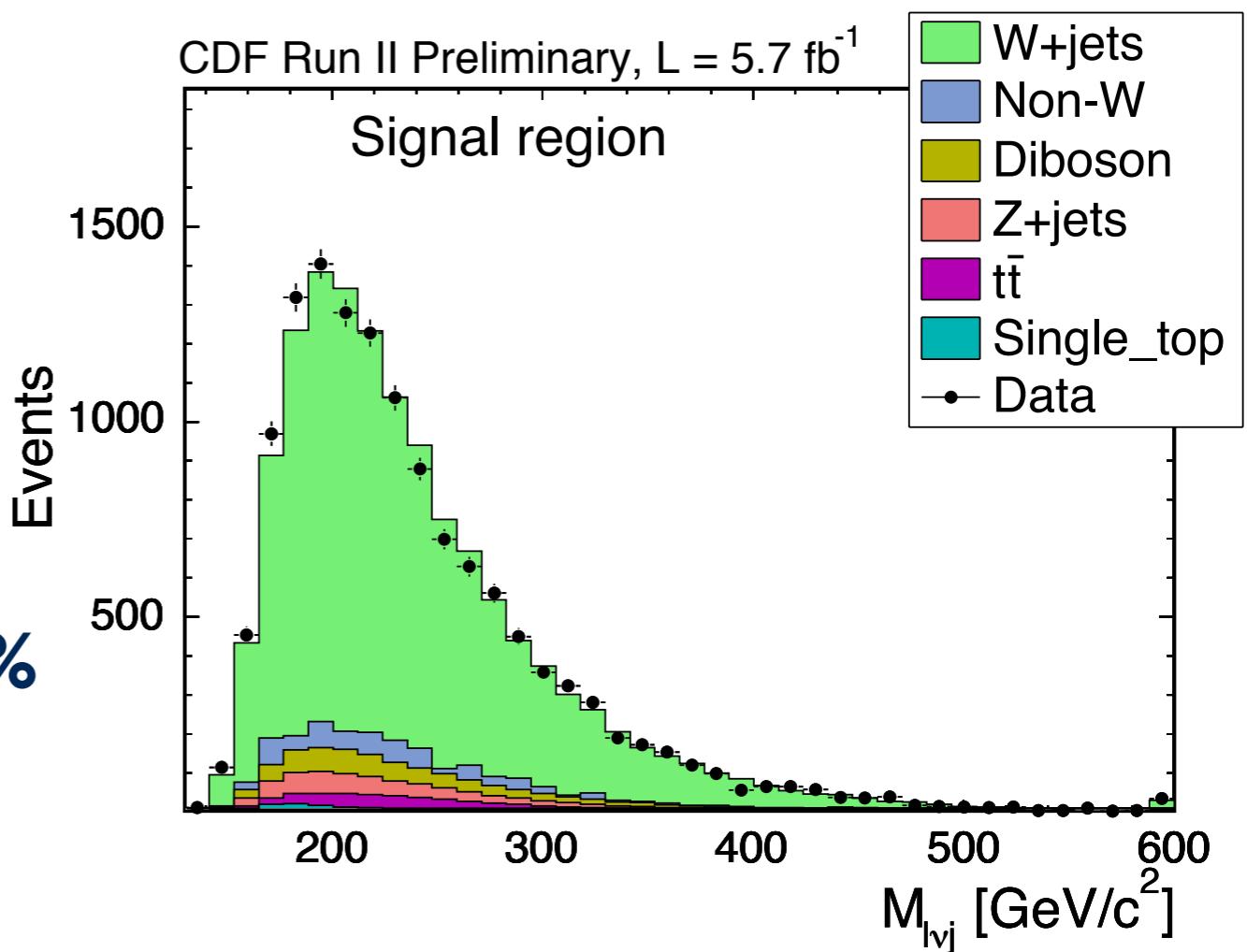


Search for Singly Produced Heavy Quarks

- Searching for single production of new heavy quarks via charged-current interaction

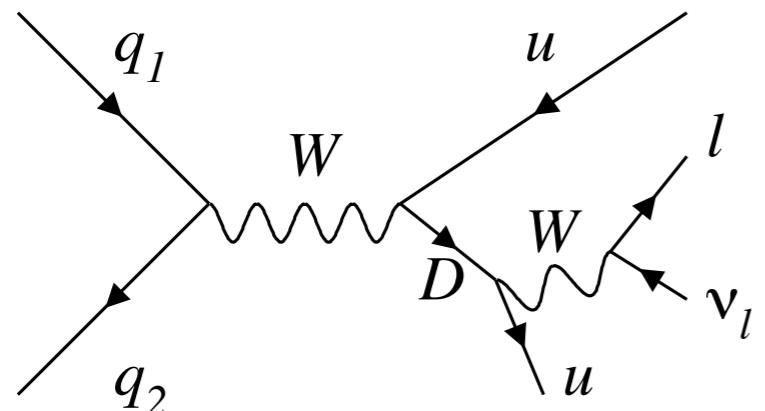


- Assume $\text{BR}(Q \rightarrow Wq) = 100\%$
- Search in $M_{l\nu j}$

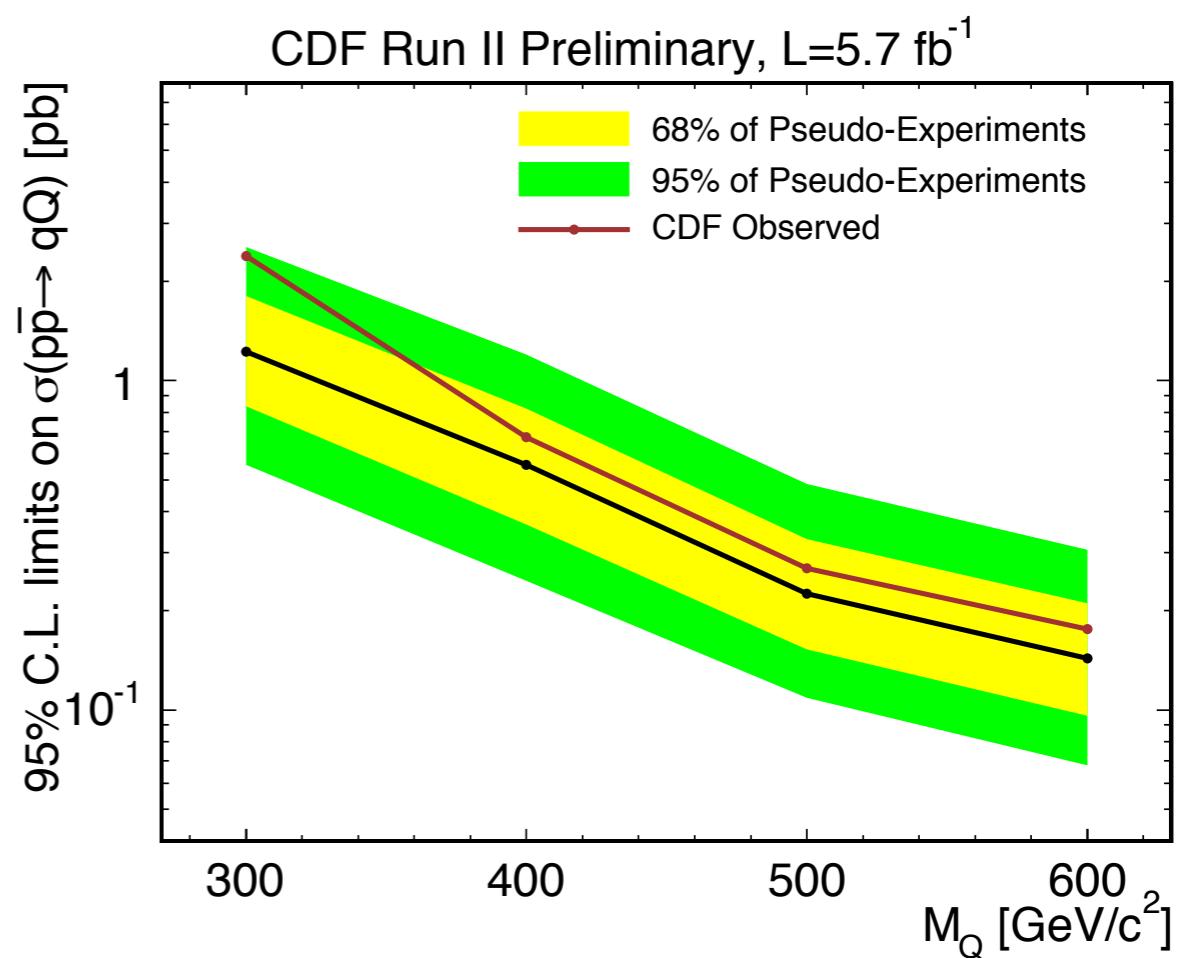


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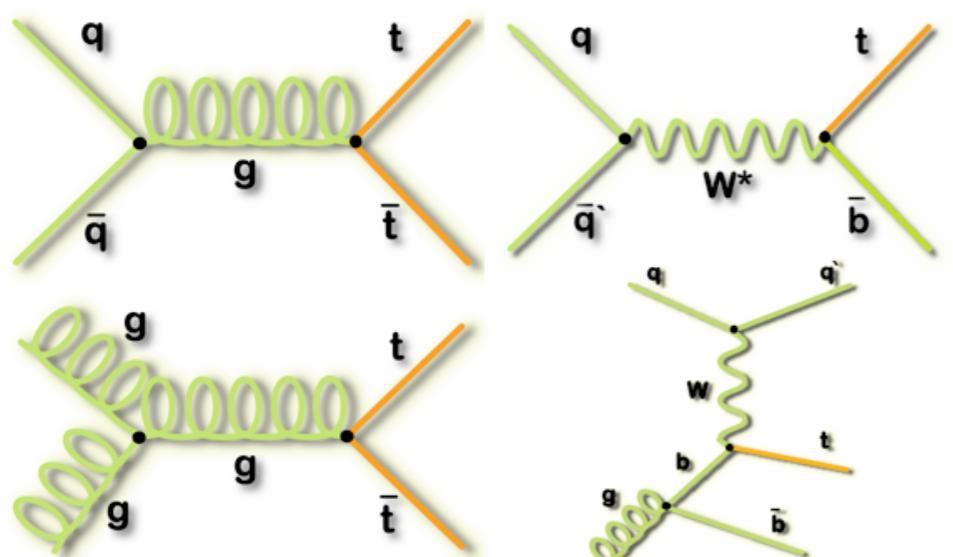


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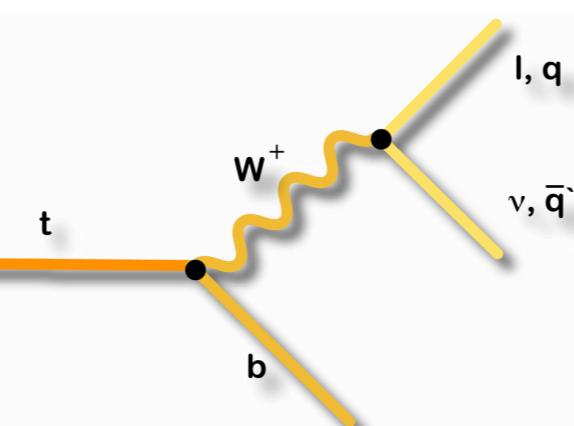


Top Physics at the Tevatron

How is Top Produced



How Does Top Decay



What are Top's Intrinsic Properties

Mass	171.2 GeV
Charge	$\frac{2}{3}$
Spin	top
Width	4.2 GeV
Mass	$\frac{-1}{3}$

- Strong Force σ_{tt}
- Electroweak σ_t, σ_s

- $V-A$
- V_{TB}

- Mass
- Width
- Spin
- Charge

Top Physics at the Tevatron

How is Top Produced

$$\sigma_{tt} = 7.50$$

$$\delta \sim 6\%$$

$$\sigma_{s+t} = 2.8$$

$$\delta \sim 19\%$$

$$\sigma_t = 3.1$$

$$\delta \sim 30\%$$

How Does Top Decay

$$F_0 = 0.88$$

$$\delta \sim 10\%$$

$$F_+ = -0.15$$

$$\delta \sim 10\%$$

$$V_{tb} = 0.88$$

$$\delta \sim 9\%$$

What are Top's Intrinsic Properties

$$M_t = 173.3$$

$$\delta \sim 0.6\%$$

$$\Gamma_t = 2.1$$

$$\delta \sim 25\%$$

$$\kappa = 0.7$$

$$\text{sig} \sim 1\sigma$$

$$q \neq -4/3$$

$$@ 95\% \text{CL}$$

- Strong Force σ_{tt}
- Electroweak σ_t, σ_s

- V-A
- V_{tb}

- Mass
- Width
- Spin
- Charge

Prospects for the Future

How is Top Produced

$\sigma_{tt} = 7.50$ $\delta \sim 6\%$

$\sigma_{s+t} = 2.8$ $\delta \sim 19\%$

$\sigma_t = 3.1$ $\delta \sim 30\%$

- Strong Force σ_{tt}
- Electroweak σ_t, σ_s

- Systematically limited in only one channel (lepton+jets)
- Tevatron combination coming...

Prospects for the Future

How is Top Produced

$$\sigma_{tt} = 7.50 \quad \delta \sim 6\%$$

$$\sigma_{s+t} = 2.8 \quad \delta \sim 19\%$$

$$\sigma_t = 3.1 \quad \delta \sim 30\%$$

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$$M_t = 173.3 \quad \delta \sim 0.6\%$$

$$\Gamma_t = 2.1 \quad \delta \sim 25\%$$

$$\kappa = 0.7 \quad \text{sig} \sim 1\sigma$$

$$q \neq -4/3 \quad @ 95\% \text{CL}$$

- All inter-related and statistically limited ($\sim 2\text{-}3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)
- Can be done side-by-side with $W H \rightarrow l \nu b \bar{b}$ searches

Prospects for the Future

How is Top Produced

$$\sigma_{tt} = 7.50$$

$$\delta \sim 6\%$$

$$\sigma_{s+t} = 2.8$$

$$\delta \sim 19\%$$

$$\sigma_t = 3.1$$

$$\delta \sim 30\%$$

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$$\delta \sim 25\%$$

$$\kappa = 0.7$$

$$\text{sig} \sim 1\sigma$$

$$q \neq -4/3$$

$$@ 95\% \text{CL}$$

- Statistically limited ($\sim 3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)
- Tevatron combination coming...

Prospects for the Future

- Better measurements in multiple channels as a cross check
- Spin-off measurements such as $\Delta M = M_{top} - M_{antitop}$

What are Top's Intrinsic Properties

$M_t = 173.3$ $\delta \sim 0.6\%$

$\Gamma_t = 2.1$ $\delta \sim 25\%$

$\kappa = 0.7$ $sig \sim 1\sigma$

$q \neq -4/3$ @ 95%CL

- Mass
- Width
- Spin
- Charge

Prospects for the Future

- Statistically limited ($\sim 3\text{-}5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$)
- Large effort underway:
4 measurements across both experiments
- Tevatron Combination
- Aiming for 3σ evidence in combination

What are Top's Intrinsic Properties

$M_t = 173.3$ $\delta \sim 0.6 \%$

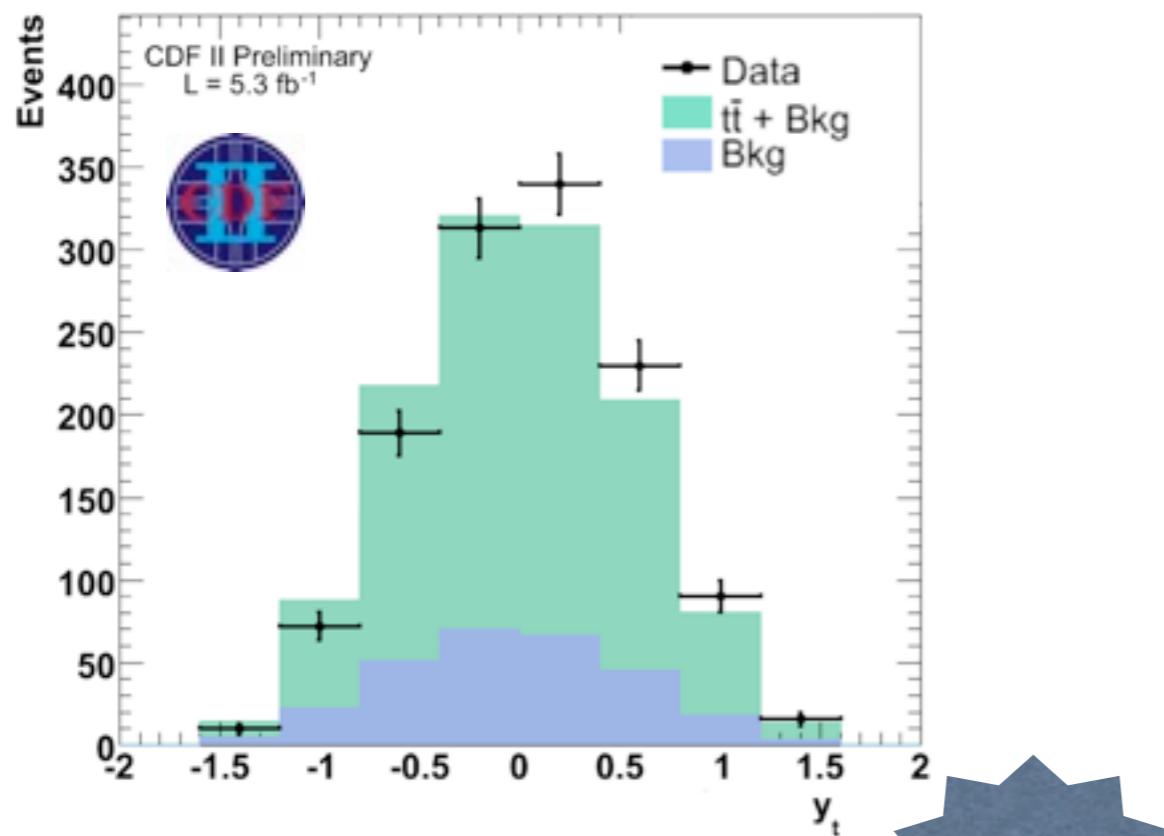
$\Gamma_t = 2.1$ $\delta \sim 25 \%$

$\kappa = 0.7$ $\text{sig} \sim 1 \sigma$

$q \neq -4/3$ @ 95%CL

- Mass
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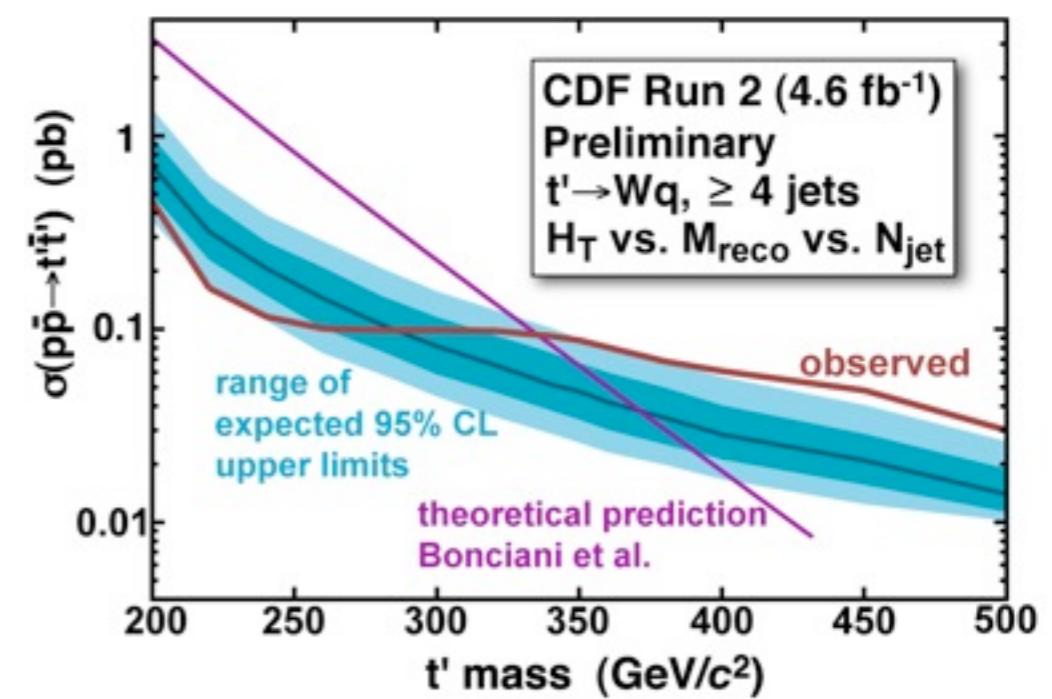
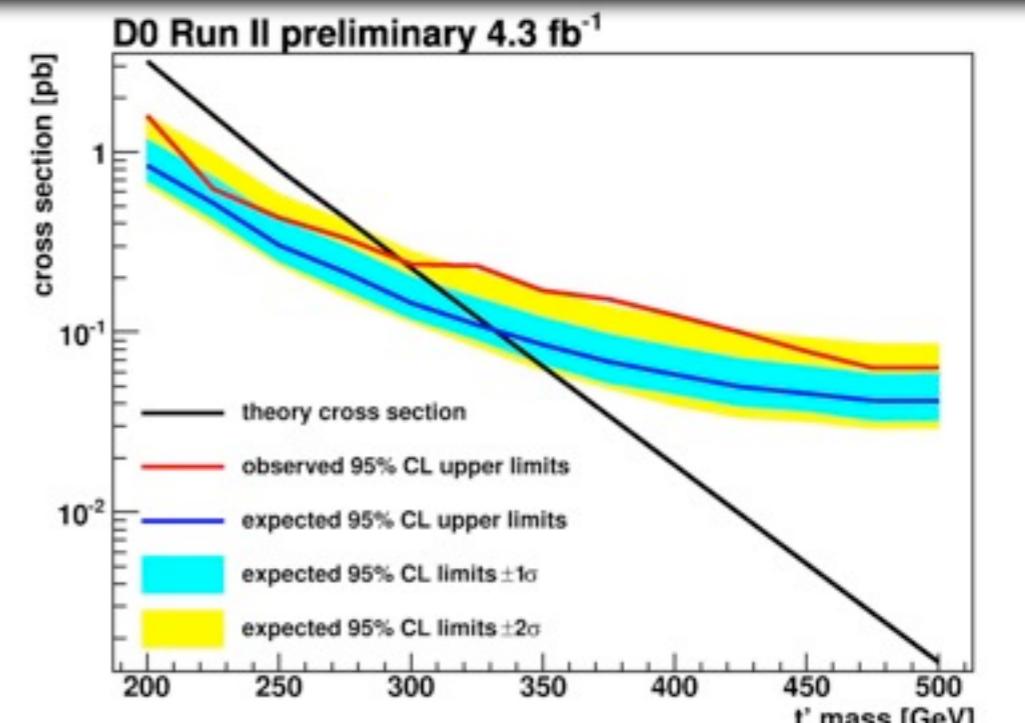
Maybe a Surprise?

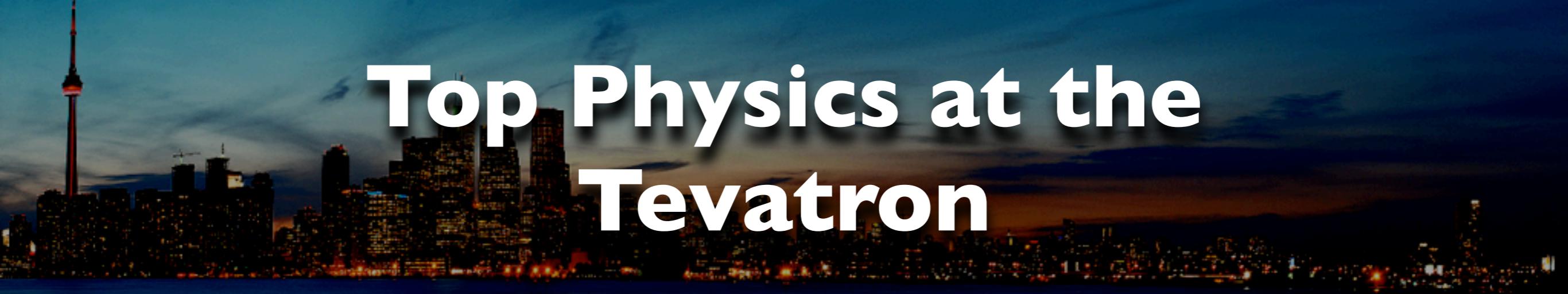


A_{FB} = 15 ± 5_{stat+sys} %

5.3 fb⁻¹

A_{FB}SM = 5.0 ± 1.5 %





Top Physics at the Tevatron

**Never leave that till tomorrow
which you can do today**
- Benjamin Franklin